



**SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER**

The following questions should be asked to the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or to another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.

ID No.	Name of household member	ID number of household members (RD in Mongolian)	Has this member participated in the previous survey, or a new member?  <i>This question should be asked those who answered and coded as 2 in Q17 of address section.  participated in the previous survey-1 New member-2=&gt;A02</i>	Is this member eligible for participating for this survey?  Yes-1 No-2  If code is 2 skip to next person	What is _____'s relationship to the household head?  <i>(Use Codes below)</i>	What is _____'s sex?  Male =1 Female =2	What is _____'s date of birth?			What is _____'s age in completed years?  Write for a completed years. But children under one year old are written by month. If age is <15 years, go to next person		Disability identification (For household members who are aged 15 years and above)  If ALL code 1 OR 99 => A14  Because of a health problem, do you have difficulty ...? (READ and Use Codes below)					
							Year	Month	Day	Completed years	Completed month	Seeing, even if wearing glasses (despite wearing glasses or contact lenses)	Hearing, even if using a hearing aid (even with hearing aids)	Does (name) have difficulty walking or climbing stairs?	Does (Name) have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	Does (Name) have difficulty in taking care of himself, such as eating, dressing, washing his face, hands, and body?	Does (name) have any problems talking to others? For example, do you have difficulty making yourself understood and understanding others?
A	A01	A01a	A01b	A01c	A02	A03	A04a	A04b	A04c	A05a	A05b	A06	A07	A08	A09	A10	A11
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**CODES**

Relationship to the household head? (Col. A02)	1=Household head, 2= Husband/wife, 3=Son/daughter, 4=Parents, 5= Brother/sister, 6=Parents-in-law, 7=Son/daughter-in-law, 8=Grandparents, 9= Grandchild, 10=Other relative,11= Non relative
Level of disability (Col. A06 - A11)	1= No difficulty, 2= Yes, some difficulty, 3= Yes, a lot of difficulty, 4= Yes, Cannot do at all, 98= Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT), 99- Refused (DO NOT READ OUT)

**SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (MIGRATION, MARITAL STATUS)**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	What is your (NAME's) citizenship? <i>(Use codes given below)</i>	What is your (NAME's) ethnicity? <i>(USE CODES PROVIDED BY NSO)</i>	Have you been living this place since birth? Or did you move to this place?  Please read out the below code	What is the name of the province/capital city or country where you were [NAME was] born?  <i>(PLEASE WRITE CODE OF PROVINCE/ COUNTRY PROVIDED BY NSO)</i>		In what month and year did you [did NAME] last move to live in this current place of residence?		What is the name of the province/capital city or country where you were [NAME was] previously residing?  <i>(PLEASE WRITE CODE OF PROVINCE/COUNTRY PROVIDED BY NSO)</i>		Was the place where you were [NAME was] lived before moving here, urban or rural?  <i>(Use codes given below)</i>	What was the main reason for you [for NAME] to move to this current place of residence?  <i>(Use codes given below)</i>	What is your (NAME's) present marital status?  <i>(Use codes given below)</i>
	<i>If code &gt; 1 =&gt; A16</i>	Please read out the below code	<i>If code 1=&gt; A23</i>	Name	Code	Month (MM)	Year (YYYY)	Name	Code	Urban (Capital, province center and Village) -1 Rural (Soum center and rural) -2	Please read out the below code	Please read out the below code
A	A14	A15	A16	A17	A17a	A18a	A18b	A19a	A19b	A20	A21	A23
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**CODES**

Citizenship	<b>(Col. A14)</b>	1= Mongolian, 2= Stateless, Russia-3, People's Republic of China 4, Republic of Korea-5, Democratic Republic of Korea-6, Federal Republic of Germany-7, Japan-8, United States-9, Republic of Turkey-10, United Kingdom-11, Republic of Bulgaria-12, Unknown (DO NOT READ OUT) -98, Other countries-99
Ethnicity	<b>(Col. A15)</b>	Khalkh - 1, Kazak - 2, Durvai - 3, Buryatia - 4, Baydog - 5, Dariganga - 6, Uriankhai - 7, Zakhchin - 8, Darkhad - 9, 13, Barga - 14, Champion - 15, Wrestling - 16, Tsarar - 17, Khokhorun - 18, Eljige - 19, Tsaatan - 20, Sartuul - 21, Tuva - 22, Khoram - 23, Uzbekistan (Chantuu - 24) - 25, Tumen - 26, Sub-27, other ethnic Mongolian citizens - 28, Russian (Mongolian citizens) - 29, China (Mongolian citizens) - 30, Other country (Mongolian citizens) - 99
Place of birth	<b>(Col. A16)</b>	Since birth - 1, Returned from live in another place - 2, Moved to this place from another place - 3
Main reason for migration	<b>(Col. A21)</b>	1= Had a job or job transfer, 2= Looking for a paid job, 3= Looking to establish a business, 4= To study, 5= Completed school or courses, 6= Moved with family, 7= Married, 8= Caring for others, 9= Due to natural disaster (zud, drought and flood etc.), 10= Residence changed, 11= Retired, 12= Health/treatment, 13=Dismissed from military service, 99= Other (DO NOT READ OUT)
Marital status	<b>(Col. A23)</b>	1=Never married, 2=Married, 3=Living together, 4=Separated 5=Divorced , 6=Widowed

**SECTION A (CONTINUED): EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Have you (has NAME) ever attended any educational institution?  1= Currently attending => A28 2= Completed school => A28 3= Dropped out of school => A26 4= Never attended	What were the main reasons why you (NAME) never attended school?  (Use codes provided below)  ALL => A27	What were the main reasons why you (NAME) dropped out of school?  (Use codes provided below)	Can you (NAME) read and write a simple sentence in Mongolian or any other language?  1= Yes, Mongolian 2= Yes, another language 3= Not at all  If A24=4 => A29	What is/was the highest educational level you (NAME) successfully completed?  (Use codes provided below)	What was the main type of profession? (Based on Diploma, certificate, professional certificate and other professional licences. If you have multiple professions, choose the one with the highest professional level.		Have you (has NAME) attended any vocational and technical training programmes in the last 3 years?  (Use codes provided below)  If code =3 => B01	What kind of training or course has attended or is attending?  (Use codes below )		
						Description of profession	Level Coding at the 4-digit level				
A	A24	A25	A26	A27	A28	A29a	A29b	A30	A31a	A31b	A31c
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**CODES**

Main Reason for never attending to school (Col. A25)	1=No school/ school is too far, 2=Not able to obtain school supplies and uniforms, 3= Could not obtain tuition fee, 4= No dormitory available at school, 5= Myself not interested in school, 6= Working to contribute to family income, 7= Help at home with household chores, 8= Busy with animal husbandry, 9= Family does not allow schooling, 10= Illness 99= Other (DO NOT READ OUT)
Main Reason for school drop-out (Col. A26)	1=Not liked school's environment, 2=School is too far, 3=Not able to obtain school supplies and uniforms, 4= Could not obtain tuition fee, 5= Underachiever/ not interested in school, 6= Working to contribute to family income, 7= Due to migration, 8= Dormitory is not available, 9= Help at home with household chores, 10=To become herder, 11= Family does not allow schooling, 12= Illness, 99=Other (DO NOT READ OUT)
Highest educational level completed (Col. A28)	1= None, 2= Primary, 3= Secondary, 4= High school, 5= Technical vocational, 6= Specialized secondary, 7= Undergraduate, 8= Postgraduate, 9 = master, 10=Doctor and above
Attended any vocational and technical training programs (Col. A30)	1= Yes, currently attending, 2= Yes, completed training, 3= No => B01 (NEXT SECTION)
Main subject studied (Col. A31a, A31b, A31c)	1= Construction interior or extrior decoration, 2= Cook and confectioner, 3= Sewing and tailor, 4= Hair-dressing and beauty, 5= Manipulation, 6=Planting vegetable, 7=Heavy equipment and mechanisms operators, 8= Driving, 9= Accounting, 10=Shop assistant and cashier, 11= Waiter, 12=Mobile repair, 13=Electrician, 14=Plumber and welder, 15= Computer and software, 16= Foreign language, 17=Craftsman and carpenter, 18=Handicraft, 19=To process meat and meat products, 20=Public management, 99= Other (DO NOT READ OUT)

**SECTIONS B&C: EMPLOYMENT IDENTIFICATION AND TEMPORARY ABSENCE**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID no.	INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER		In the last 7days, did (NAME)/ you do any work for a wage, salary, or any other pay, even if only for one hour?  Yes - 1 => E01 No - 2	In the last 7days, did (NAME)/ you run or do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?  Yes - 1 => D01a No - 2	In the last 7days, did (NAME)/ you help a member of the household or family with his/her paid job or business?  Yes - 1 => D01a No - 2	In the last 7days, did (NAME)/ you have a paid job or a business to which (NAME) expects to return?  Take it value >0  In thousand togrogs	Does (NAME)/ do you usually help in any business run by the household or family but was absent for the last 7days?  Yes - 1 No - 2 => D01b	Why were you (was NAME) absent from work during the last 7days?  <i>Use codes given below.</i>  <i>If codes are 1-4 =&gt; D01a 11 =&gt; D01b</i>	Including the time that (NAME) has/ you had been absent, will (NAME)/ you return to that same job / business within 3 months or less?  Yes - 1 => D01a No - 2	Or will (NAME) / you return after 3 months?  Yes - 1 No - 2 Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT) - 98	Do you (does NAME) continue to receive an income from his/her job during this absence?  Yes - 1 => E01 No - 2 => D01b
	Is the person him/herself responding to the questions?  <i>In thousand Togrogs</i>	Please type the personal ID of the respondent									
A	B01	B02	B04	B05	B06	C01	C02	C03	C04	C05	C06
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**CODES**

Reason for absence (Col.C03)	Shift work, flexi time, nature of work - 1, Vacation, holidays - 2, Sickness, illness, accident - 3, Maternity, paternity leave - 4, Maternal vacation - 5, Education leave or training - 6, Other personal leave (care for family, civic duties) - 7, Temporary layoff, reduction in clients, work break - 8, Bad weather, natural disaster - 9, Strike or labour dispute - 10, Seasonal work - 11, due to the COVID-19-12, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
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**SECTION D: AGRICULTURE WORK AND MARKET DESTINATION**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Was this work that (NAME) you mentioned on ... ?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 2 =&gt; D03 1, 3, 4 =&gt; D02 5 =&gt; E01</i>	In the last (week/7 days) did (NAME) you do any work in farming, rearing animals or fishing or hunting?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 2 =&gt; D03 5 =&gt; H01a (Job search)</i>	Thinking about the products (NAME/you) worked on, are they intended..... ?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 1-2 =&gt; E01 If codes are 3-4 =&gt; D08</i>	The animals that you are raising/keeping, are they intended mainly for sale?  <i>1= YES =&gt; E01 2= NO</i>	Are the animals used by your household to produce other goods mainly to sell, for example milk, cheese, wool, ...?  <i>1= YES =&gt; E01 2= NO</i>	Does your household ever sell part of the animals or products made from them?  <i>1= YES 2= NO =&gt; D08</i>	How often does your household sell part of the animals or products made from them?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 2, 3, 99 =&gt; D07a</i>	Approximately how much of the animals or products made from them does your household sell?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 1 =&gt; E01</i>	Last year, what was the percentage of income from selling the animals or products, in your total household's income?  <i>Use codes given below. If codes are 1 =&gt; E01</i>	Were you (was NAME) hired by someone else to do this work?  <i>01 YES =&gt; E01 02 NO =&gt; H01a (Job search)</i>
A	D01a	D01b	D02	D03	D04	D05	D06	D07	D07a	D08
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**CODES**

Type of agriculture activity (Col. D01a)	Farming crops, fruits, vegetables - 1, Rearing or keeping animals - 2, Fishing or farming fishes - 3, Forestry and logging-4, Another type of activity or business - 5
Type of agriculture activity (Col. D01b)	Farming crops, fruits, vegetables - 1, Rearing or keeping animals - 2, Fishing or farming fishes - 3, Forestry and logging-4, None of the above - 5
The purpose of the product (Col. D02)	Only for sale - 1, Mainly for sale - 2, Mainly for family use - 3, Only for family use - 4 DO NOT READ: Cannot say - 5
How OFTEN the household sell (Col. D06)	Every season / every year - 1, Only when there is a surplus - 2, Only in emergencies - 3, Other periods (specify) - 99
How MUCH the household sell (Col. D07)	More than a half - 1, Less than a half - 2, Cannot tell - 3
How MUCH the household sell (D07a)	More than a half of household income- 1, Less than a half of household income - 2, Cannot tell (DO NOT READ OUT) - 3

**SECTION E: MAIN EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	During the last (week/7 days) did (NAME/you) have more than one job/business?	I am now going to ask you some questions about (your/NAME)'s main job. The main job is the one where (you/NAME) usually work the highest number of hours even if (you/NAME) (was/were) temporarily absent in the last (week/7 days).  In your (his/her) main job/business, what kind of work (does NAME)/ do you usually do? And what are your main tasks and duties?			What is the name your organisation/business, or of the organisation/business where (you/NAME) work?	What is the main activity of the business or establishment where (NAME) you works?	
	Yes - 1 No - 2	Occupation	Main tasks and duties	ISCO Code 4-digit levels	(NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT, IF ANY)  ENUMERATOR: Leave EMPTY if NO NAME	(MAIN ACTIVITY, GOODS OR SERVICES)	ISIC Code 4-digit levels
A	E01	E02a	E02b	E02c	E03a	E03b	E03c
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**SECTION E: MAIN EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS (STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT, CONTRACT TYPE, ETC.)**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Does (NAME) work/ do you work...?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>  <i>If codes are 1 =&gt; E07 3 - 4 =&gt; E13</i>	Who usually makes the decisions about the running of the business or rearing or keeping animals?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>  <i>If codes are 3 =&gt; E12 4 =&gt; E13</i>	Do you (does NAME) hire any paid employees on a regular basis?  Regularly hires employees - 1 => E22, Only occasionally hires employees - 2 No -3	In general, Does more than half (50% or more) of the income from the business/activity come from ...?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>  <i>If codes are: 1 =&gt; E10a 3 =&gt; E09a</i>	Do you get your customers, clients or buyers through someone else, for example from another company, intermediary or person ...?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>  <i>If codes are 1, 2 =&gt; E10a</i>	In this business activity do you ...?  Yes - 1, No - 2  <b>If all=2 =&gt; E22</b>			Does this client / company / intermediary / person ...?  Yes - 1, No - 2  <b>If all=2 =&gt; E22</b>		Does (name) pay personal income tax on business income?  Yes - 1 No - 2	Do you (does NAME) pay, or does anybody else pay for you (NAME) any contribution to social insurance for this job or business?  Yes - 1 No - 2  <u>NOTE: ALL SKIP TO E22</u>
	Make products or provide services for only one company	Sell products or services from only one company	Work with materials or equipment provided by just one company	Set the price of the products or services that you offer	Decide on where, when or how you should carry out your work							
A	E04	E05	E07	E08	E08a	E09a	E09b	E09c	E10a	E10b	E11	E12
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**Codes**

Status in Employment (Col. E04)	In his/her own business activity - 1, In a business operated by a household or family member - 2, As an employee for someone else - 3, As an apprentice, intern - 4, Helping a family member who works for someone else - 5
Operational decision maker (Col. E05)	Myself (NAME) - 1, Myself (NAME) together with other family member(s) - 2, Other family member(s) only - 3, Other (non-family) person - 4
Number of clients/customers (Col. E08)	One single client/customer - 1, Multiple clients/customers - 2, HAVE NOT HAD ANY CLIENTS YET- 3
Provider of clients/customers (Col. E08a)	Yes, all of them - 1, Yes, most of them - 2, Yes, but only some of them - 3, No - 4



**SECTION E: MAIN EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS (STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT, CONTRACT TYPE, ETC.)**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Does (NAME)/ do you have a written contract or oral agreement with your (his/her) employer?  <i>Read codes given below. If codes are 3, 9 =&gt; E15</i>	Does (Name)'s contract with his employer have a time limit?  READ  <i>If codes are 3 =&gt; E16d 4 =&gt; E16b</i>	Why no contract, or why is your (NAME's) contract or work agreement of limited duration?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>	Is your (NAME's) work seasonal?  Yes - 1 No - 2 <b>If E13=3,9 =&gt; E17</b>	How long in total is your (NAME's) current contract or agreement?  READ	Does your (NAME)'s contract or agreement specify a minimum amount of hours that you are (NAME is) supposed to work?  <i>Read codes given below. Read codes given below</i>	Does your (NAME's) contract specify the number of hours, or is there an agreed number of hours you are (he/she is) supposed to work?  Yes - 1 No - 2 Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT) - 98	What are your (NAME's) agreed or contractual working hours per week in this job?  HOURS PER WEEK DON'T KNOW - 997	Does (NAME)'s employer deduct [income tax] from his/her salary or wage?  Yes - 1 No - 2 Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT) - 98	Which of the following types of payment do you (does NAME) receive for this work?  <i>READ AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</i>  <b>If codes are 8 =&gt; E19b</b>
A	E13	E14	E15	E16a	E16b	E16c	E16d	E16e	E17	E18
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3										
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**Codes**

Contract type (Col. E13)	Yes, written contract - 1, Yes, oral agreement - 2, No - 3, Don't know - 9
Type of contract (Col. E14)	For a specified period of time - 1, Until the date a task is completed - 2, Permanent or until retirement - 3, Ongoing, until further notice - 4, DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT) - 5
Reason for a limited contract (Col. E15)	Undergoing training/education (apprentice, trainee, research assistant, etc) - 1, Working for a trial period - 2, Part-time work - 3, Seasonal work - 4, Simple work/ single task - 5, It is part of an employment creation program - 6, Work during a break in education - 7, Due to regulations/ law enforcement - 8, Other (DO NOT READ OUT)
Contract duration (Col. E16b)	Daily contract/agreement - 1, Less than 1 month - 2, 1 month to less than 3 months - 3, 3 months to less than 6 months - 4, 6 months to less than a year - 5, A year to less than 2 years - 6, 2 years or more - 7, No specified duration - 8
Minimum hours of work (Col. E16c)	YES, MINIMUM HOURS TO BE WORKED - 1; YES, TASKS OR WORK TO DO - 2; NO, 0-HOUR CONTRACT, CONTACTED WHEN NEEDED - 3
Type of payment (Col. E18)	A WAGE OR SALARY - 1, PAID BY PIECE OR WORK COMPLETED - 2, RECEIVES COMMISSIONS - 3, RECEIVES TIPS - 4, CHARGE A FEE FOR THE SERVICE - 5, PAYMENT WITH MEALS OR ACCOMMODATION - 6, PAYMENT WITH PRODUCTS - 7, NONE OF ABOVE (INCLUDING UNPAID) - 8

**SECTION E: MAIN EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS (INFORMAL EMPLOYMENT, INFORMAL SECTOR, ETC.)**

For all household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Does (name)'s employer pay your social security contributions?  <i>In thousand Togrogs</i>	Does (Name) pay personal social security contributions from his salary for this job?  01= YES =>E20 02= NO =>E19c 98= DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT) => E19c	(Name) does not receive any performance fees or bonuses, but does your employer pay your social security contributions?  Yes - 1 => E20 No - 2 DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT) - 98	(Does Name) registered in the institutional or private pension system?  01= YES 02= NO 98= DON'T KNOW	Do you (does NAME) get paid annual leave?  01= YES 02= NO 98= DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT)	Would you (NAME) get paid leave or sick pay in case of illness or injury?  Take it value >0 In thousand togrogs	At present, how many persons, including you (NAME), work at his/her place of work?  Read codes given below.	Is your (NAME)'s work typically carried out at.....  Read codes given below.	Are you (is NAME) employed by ...  Read codes given below. If codes < 90 => E27	Is the workplace of (name) officially registered?  1= YES 2=Registration is in progress 3= NO 98= DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT)	Does (Name) produce reports and balance sheets for your business or your organization?  1= YES 2= NO 98= DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ OUT)	In which year did you (NAME) begin working for (NAME OF BUSINESS/ business/ organisation/ employer/ household), or in which year did you (NAME) start your business?	
												Year	Month
A	E19	E19a	E19b	19c	E20	E21	E22	E23	E24	E25	E26	E27a	E27b
1													
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9													
10													

**Codes**

Number of employees (Col. E22)	1 person - 1, 2 to 4 persons - 2, 5 to 9 persons - 3, 10 to 19 persons - 4, 20 to 49 persons - 5, 50 persons and more - 6
Work place (Col. E23)	Your (NAME) own home - 1, Client's/employer's home - 2, Employer's business/activity premises - 3, Client's workplace - 4, Street - 5, Market - 6, Farm-7, 8-No fixed location, 9-Farmland, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
Institutional sector (Col. E24)	10=Joint state and private company, 11=Limited liability company, 13=State owned enterprises, 14=Local government owned enterprises, 20=Partnership responsible, 30=Cooperative, 68=State-funded enterprise, 69=Government organizations and offices, 70=A non-governmental organization, 77=Educational and training institution, 78=Media organization, 80=Religious organization, 84=International organizations, 90=Household entity, 91=Individual, 93=None of these answers, 98=Don't know

**SECTION E: INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT**

**For all employed persons, who receive a wage or salary:**

**E04 = 3, 4 OR E18 = 1**

ID No.	The last time you were paid in your main job, were you paid in cash such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses or tips?	How much did you receive the last time you were paid?  READ: Please include commissions, bonuses, tips and any other fees received for the work done.  <i>In Mongolian Togrogs</i>	What period did this payment cover?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>	How many days did you work in your main job during that period?	On average, how many hours did you work per day in your main job during that period?	Does your employer provide you with ...?  <i>Please read codes given below, and WRITE all that apply.</i>						If one had to purchase those products, how much would they have cost, approximately per month?  <i>In Mongolian Tugrik</i>	Did you have to pay any amount to receive these goods?  <i>1= Yes 2= No =&gt; F10</i>	How much did you pay, approximately per month?  <i>In Mongolian Togrogs</i>	Last month, how much did you receive in additional income or earnings from any secondary activity (regular, occasional/ exceptional, etc.)?  <i>(Please estimate for all secondary activities, and round up; in Mongolian Togrogs)</i>  <i>All codes skip to G01a</i>
	<i>1= Yes 2= No, paid in kind only =&gt; F06 3= Not paid at all =&gt; F06</i>		<i>If codes are 2 =&gt; F05</i>			<i>If codes are f =&gt; F10</i>									
A	F01	F02	F03	F04	F05	F06						F07	F08	F09	F10
1						a	b	c	d	e	f				
2						a	b	c	d	e	f				
3						a	b	c	d	e	f				
4						a	b	c	d	e	f				
5						a	b	c	d	e	f				
6						a	b	c	d	e	f				
7						a	b	c	d	e	f				
8						a	b	c	d	e	f				
9						a	b	c	d	e	f				
10						a	b	c	d	e	f				

**Codes**

Payment period (Col. F03)	Piece rate/one-time payment/every transaction - 1, One day - 2, One week - 3, Two weeks - 4, One month - 5, At end of the season - 6, Other - 99
Benefits in kind (Col. F06)	Housing - a, Meals, food and/or drinks - b, Transport (vehicle, fuel, bus tickets) - c, Clothing (other than uniforms) - d, Other - e, None - f

**SECTION E: INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT**

For all self-employed persons, including employers and household farm businesses: E04 = 1 OR E05 = 1, 2

ID No.	The last time you got earnings from your main business or activity, how much did you make in net EARNINGS? That is, after considering all the sales and deducting all expenses?  <i>In thousand togrogs</i>	What period did this NET earning or INCOME cover?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>  <b>If codes are 2 =&gt; F14</b>	How many days did you work in your main business or activity during that period?  <i>please type the number of days</i>	On average, how many hours did you work per day in your main business or activity during that period?  <i>please type the number of hours</i>	<u>Last month</u> , did you take any products from your main business or activity for the household's own use, or use by family members?  <b>1. Yes</b> <b>2. No =&gt; F17</b> <b>98. Don't know/ No answer =&gt; F17</b>	If one had to purchase those products, how much would they have cost, <u>approximately per month</u> ?  <i>In thousand Togrogs</i>	Last month, how much did you receive in additional income or earnings from any secondary business or activity (regular, occasional/ exceptional, etc.)?  <i>(Please estimate for all secondary activities, and round up)</i> <i>If no secondary activities that can take "0" value</i>  <i>In thousand togrogs</i>
A	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
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7							
8							
9							
10							

**Codes**

Payment period (Col. F12)	Piece rate/one-time earning/every transaction - 1, One day - 2, One week - 3, Two weeks - 4, One month - 5, At end of the quarter - 6, at the end of the year-7, Other - 99
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**SECTION F: WORKING TIME**

For all household members aged 15 years and above, employed persons E01>0

ID No.	How many hours do you <b>usually</b> work per week in your...				Thinking about all the last 7 days, how many hours <b>did you actually</b> work in your ...				<i>Interviewer:</i> The total hours actually worked in the last 7 days is EQUAL to the total hours usually worked per week?  (G01T-G02T=0)	During the last 7 days, why did you actually <b>work more</b> or <b>less</b> than your usual hours of work per week?	During the last 30 days, did you look for additional or other paid work or business for profit?	Would you want to work more hours per week than usually worked, provided the extra hours are paid, or you get more profit?	If an opportunity for additional work became available, could you start working more hours within the next 2 weeks?	How many additional hours could you work per week?	Do you want to change your current employment situation?	What is the main reason why you want to change your current employment situation?  <i>Read codes given below.</i>
	a. Main job	b. Secondary job	c. Other job(s)	TOTAL Hours	a. Main job	b. Secondary job	c. Other job(s)	TOTAL Hours								
<b>A</b>	<b>G01a</b>	<b>G01b</b>	<b>G01c</b>	<b>G01T</b>	<b>G02a</b>	<b>G02b</b>	<b>G02c</b>	<b>G02T</b>	<b>G03</b>	<b>G04</b>	<b>G05</b>	<b>G06</b>	<b>G07</b>	<b>G08</b>	<b>G09</b>	<b>G10</b>
1																
2																
3																
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10																

**Codes**

Reasons worked more/less than usual (Col. G04)	Variable working time/ nature of work (shift work, flexible hours) - 1, Contractual hours (part-time job, government job) - 2, Increase in workload, high workload during the last days - 3, To have a higher income - 4, Days off, holidays, annual leave, special leave - 5, Personal, family reasons, family responsibilities - 6, Illness, injuries, etc. - 7, Reduction in clients or orders, lack of raw material/ energy, etc. - 8, Schooling or training - 9, Strike or labour dispute - 10, Start/End/Change of jobs - 11, Seasonal work, low season - 12, Bad weather, natural disaster - 13, Due to the outbreak of the pandemic - 14, Start/stop multiple job-15, Others (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99.
Reasons change current employment (Col. G10)	Present job(s) is/are temporary - 1, To have better paid job - 2, To have more clients/business - 3, To work more hours - 4, To work fewer hours - 5, To better match skills - 6, To work closer to home - 7, To improve other working conditions - 8, Others (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99

**SECTION H: JOB SEARCH**

For all household members aged 15 years and above, and currently NOT AT WORK

ID No.	During the last 30 days, did (NAME) do anything to find a paid job?  Yes - 1=> H04 No - 2	During the last 30 days, did (NAME) try to start a business?  Yes - 1=> H04 No - 2	Has (NAME) already found a job or arranged to start a business in the future?  Yes - 1 No - 2=> H06	When does (NAME) expect to start working in this job?  <i>Use codes given below.</i> Ask question H10	What did (NAME) mainly do in the last 30 days to find a job or start a business? Choose the main method.  <i>Use codes given below.</i>	For how long has (NAME) been without work and trying to find a paid job or start a business?  <i>Use codes given below.</i> Ask question H10	At any time in the last 12 months, did (NAME) look for paid work or try to start a business?  Yes - 1 No - 2	At present, does (NAME) have a need to work for pay or profit?  Yes - 1 No - 2	Would (NAME) want to work if a job or business opportunity became available?  Yes - 1 No - 2 => H13	Why (NAME) did not try to find a paid job or start a business in the last 30 days?  <i>Use codes given below.</i>	If (a/the) job or business opportunity had been available could (NAME) have started working last week?  Yes - 1 => H13 No - 2	Could (NAME) start working within the next two weeks?  Yes - 1 => H13 No - 2	What is the main reason why (NAME) is not available to start working in the next two weeks?  <i>Use codes given below.</i>	What is the reason of not been working?  <i>Use codes given below.</i>	What was _____'s main source of assistance/ income support during period of unemployment?  <i>(Use Codes below)</i>
A	H01a	H01b	H02	H03	H04	H05	H06	H07	H08	H09	H10	H11	H12	H13	H14
1															
2															
3															
4															
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6															
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9															
10															

**Codes**

The start date of a job	(Col. H03)	One month or less -1, More than 1 month and up to 3 months - 2, More than 3 months - 3
Method of job search	(Col. H04)	Apply to prospective employers - 1, Place or answer job advertisements - 2, Study or read job advertisements - 3, Register with an Employment Center - 4, Register with private recruitment offices - 5, Take a test or interview - 6, Seek help from relatives, friends, others - 7, Check at factories, work sites - 8, Wait on the street to be recruited - 9, Seek financial help to start a business - 10, Look for land, building, equipment, materials to start a business - 11, Apply for a permit or license to start a business - 12, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
Duration of job search	(Col. H05)	Less than 1 month - 1, 1-2 months - 2, 3-5 months - 3, 6-11 months - 4, 1-2 years - 5, 3 years or more - 6
Reason for not seeking work	(Col. H09)	Waiting for results of a previous search - 1, Awaiting recall from a previous job - 2, Waiting for the season to start - 3, Tired of looking for jobs, no jobs in area - 4, No jobs matching skills, lacks experience - 5, Considered too young/old by employers - 6, Employers make gender distinctions- 7, In studies, training - 8, Family/household responsibilities - 9, In agriculture/fishing for family use - 10, Disability, injury, illness - 11, Due to the COVID-12, Other sources of income - 13, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
Reason for not being available to work	(Col. H12)	Awaiting recall from a previous job - 1, Waiting for the season to start - 2, In studies or training - 3, Family/household responsibilities - 4, In agriculture/fishing for family use - 5, Retired, pensioner - 6, Disability, injury or illness - 7, Herdsman - 8, Due to the pandemic - 9, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
Reason for not been working	(Col. H13)	1=Person below working age, 2=Studies, 3=Retired, 4=Illness, 5=Disabled, 6=Pregnant/baby-sitting, 7=Take care of sick, elderly, 8=Demobilized from the Army in given year, 9=Completed school in given year, 10=Due to migration, 11=Moved with family, 12=To teach the child to school, 13=Return from overseas, 14=Released from prison, 15=Establishment abolished, 16=Due to job cuts, 17=From seasonal work, 18=Has no skills or training, 19=Not able to find job suitable for profession, 20=searching for work but not find, 21=Lost livestock due to natural disaster as drought, zud, flood and fire etc., 22=Not interested work, 23=Low earnings, Herdsman - 24, Due to the pandemic - 25, Excessive bureaucracy - 26, 99=Other (DO NOT READ OUT)
Sources of Assistance/ income support	(Col. H14)	1=Family support, 2= Withdrawal from savings, 3= Income from property, 4=Sale of assets, 5=Cash benefits and allowances from social welfare, 6=From social settlement/Charitable institutions, 7=Pensions, 8=Rent, 99=Other (DO NOT READ OUT)

**SECTION I: PAST EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE**

All household members aged 15 years and above

ID No.	Have you (has NAME) ever worked in the past, or have you (has NAME) got any previous paid job or business?  Yes = 1 No= 2 => J01a	What was the last occupation-kind of work, trade or occupation which _____ did?		What is the nature of work done and main product or service produced at the place where _____ worked?		For how long did _____ work in the last job/ employment?  (Use Codes below)	What was the employment status in _____'s last occupation?  (Use Codes below)	When did _____ stop working in the last job/ employment?		To what sector of employment does the enterprise where _____ worked belong?  (Use Codes below)	What was the main reason for _____'s last job/ employment?  (Use Codes below)
		Description of occupation	Code	Description of Industry	Code			Year with 4 digits / / / /	Month / /		
A	I01	I02a	I02b	I03a	I03b	I04	I05	I06a	I06b	I07	I08
1											
2											
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9											
10											

**CODES**

Duration of Employment	(Col. I04)	1= Less than 1 year, 2= 1 to less than 2 years, 3= 2 to less than 5 years, 4= 5 to less than 10 years, 5= 10 years or more.
Employment Status	(Col. I05)	1=Employers in corporations, 2=Employers in household market enterprises, 3=Owner-operators of corporations without employees, 4=Own-account workers in household market enterprises without employees, 5=Permanent employees, 6=Fixed term employees, 7=Short term and casual employees, 8=Paid trainees, apprentices and interns, 9=Contributing family workers, 10=Dependent contractors
Sector of employment	(Col. I07)	10=Joint state and private company, 11=Limited liability company, 13=State owned enterprises, 14=Local government owned enterprises, 20=Partnership responsible, 30=Cooperative, 68=State-funded enterprise, 69=Government organizations and offices, 70=A non-governmental organization, 77=Educational and training institution, 78=Media organization, 80=Religious organization, 84=International organizations, 90=Household entity, 91=Individual, 93=None of these answers, 98=Don't know
Reason for Leaving	(Col. I08)	1=Personal/family reasons, 2=Voluntarily, 3=It was temporary work place, 4=Dissatisfied with pay, 5=Not suitable for profession, 6=Did the military service, 7=Due to migration, 8=Illness/disability, 9=Retired, 10=Study, 11=Temporary cessation work, 12=Organization abolished, 13=Due to job cuts, 14=Working condition/ environment is not suitable, 15=There was no market for sales/it was unprofitable, 16=Lost livestock due to natural disaster as drought, zud, flood and fire etc, 17=Began to herd animals, 18=Due to the pandemic, 19=Excessive Bureaucracy, 99= Other (DO NOT READ OUT)

**SECTION J: ACTIVITIES AT PRESENT**

All household members aged 15 years and above

ID no.	Which of the following situations applies to (NAME) at present? Is (NAME)?.... Yes - 1 No - 2								<i>INTERVIEWER: If the respondent indicated more than one response in J01 then ask J02.  And which of those describes best what (NAME) mainly does at present?</i>
	Studying or training	Working to generate an income	Farming or fishing to produce foodstuff for the family	Looking for work	Engaged in household or family responsibilities	With a long-term illness, injury or disability	Retired or pensioner	Other	
A	J01a	J01b	J01c	J01d	J01e	J01f	J01g	J01h	J02
1									
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10									

**Codes**

Activities at present (Col. J02)	Studying or training - 1, Working to generate an income - 2, Farming or fishing to produce foodstuff for the family - 3, Looking for work - 4, Engaged in household or family responsibilities - 5, With a long-term illness, injury or disability - 6, Retired or pensioner - 7, Could not choose - 98, Other (DO NOT READ OUT) - 99
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**SECTION K: OWN USE PRODUCTION WORK**

All household members aged 15 years and above

ID no.	During the last 7 days, did (NAME) do any of the following activities to produce foodstuff intended mainly for consumption by the household?  <b>Yes - 1 No - 2 If all no =&gt; K07</b>						How many days did (NAME/you) do these activities in the last 7 days?  <b>If you have more than one activity, write all activity days</b>	How many hours per day did (NAME) spend on these activities in the last 7 days?  <b>If you have more than one activity, write all activity hours</b>	Which type of animals or products mainly for consumption by the household was (NAME) working on?  <i>Write the economic activity for the maximum of time spent</i>		Does the household regularly sell any of the animals or goods produced?  Yes, regularly sell - 1 No - 2 => K07	About how much does the household regularly sell, more, or less than half?  More than half - 1 Less than half - 2	In the last 7 days, did you prepare foodstuff for storage, such as fish paste, dried fish, dried mango, wine, bamboo shoots, etc. intended mainly for consumption by the household or family? For example: fruits, yogurts, milk, meat and hunting meat etc  1. Yes, Number of hours spent on these activities during the last 7 days 2. No, Write 0 hours
	Grow and harvest any crops, vegetables or fruits /own planted/	Gather other foodstuff such as [wild berries, mushrooms]	Rear or tend animals	Fish or collect shellfish	Hunt	Forestry and logging			Economic Activity / Product	ISIC Codes			
A	K01a	K01b	K01c	K01d	K01e	K01f	K02	K03	K04a	K04b	K05	K06	K07
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10													

\* The total time is approximate, for example, 14 hours and 20 minutes is recorded as for 14 hours, and over 30 minutes rounded up and recorded as 1 hour.

**SECTION K: TIME SPENT IN OTHER ACTIVITIES DONE WITHOUT PAY FOR THE HOUSEHOLD (CONTINUED)**

During the last 7 days, how much time (hours) did (NAME) spend...?

ID No.	Cleaning the house, washing clothes, cooking or shopping for the household	Preparing other food or drinks to preserve them, such as [making flour, marmalade, dried fish/meat, spirits].	Making goods for use by the household, such as [furniture, pottery, baskets, clothing, mats].	Paying household bills or arranging services to fix or maintain the household's dwelling or car	Doing repairs or maintenance work yourself, such as [fixing broken appliances or fixtures, painting walls, etc]	Doing construction work yourself to renovate, extend or build the household's dwelling	Fetching water from natural or public sources for use by the household	Collecting firewood or other natural products for use as fuel by the household	During the last (week/7days), did (NAME) spend any time providing care, help or assistance to household members aged 18 years or older because of a disability, illness, or problems related to old age? If so please write HOW MANY HOURS spent on this activity	Did (NAME) spend any time looking after children aged 17 years or younger living in this household? If so please write HOW MANY HOURS spent on this activity
A	K08a	K08b	K08c	K08d	K08e	K08f	K08g	K08h	K09	K10
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										

\* The total time is approximate, for example, 14 hours and 20 minutes is recorded as for 14 hours, and over 30 minutes rounded up and recorded as 1 hour.