APPROVED BY NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE OF MONGOLIA

N.o . . .

RHS-1

# MONGOLIAN REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SURVEY 1998

# HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

CLUSTER NUMBER		
AIMAG		
SOM		
BAG		
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER		
AREA*		
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD		
* AREA CODES :		
1. ULAANBAATAR 2. AIMAG CENTER	3. SOM CENTER 4. REMOTE RURAL	
INTERVIEW VISIT		
FIRST	SECOND	FINAL
DAY	DAY	DAY
MONTH	MONTH	MONTH
RESULTS **	RESULTS **	RESULTS **
TOTAL NUMBER OF VIS		
** RESULTS CODES		
1. COMPLETED 2. NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS A COMPETENT RESPONDENT A 3. ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSEN 4. POSTPONED 5. REFUSED 6. DWELLING VACANT OR ADD	AT HOME OR NO AT HOME AT TIME OF VISIT T FOR EXTENDED PERIOD	7. DWELLING DESTROYED 8. DWELLING NOT FOUND 9. OTHER (SPECIFY)
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD M	MEMBERS	
TOTAL ELIGIBLE WOMEN		
INTERVIEWER'S NAME/COD		
SUPERVISER 'S NAME/CODE	3	
FIELD EDITOR		
KEYED BY		

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE PAGE 2

### The following questions refer to the people we just have listed

No.			RESII	DENCE	SEX	YEAR BIRTH	AGE		EDUCATION		MARRIAGE	
									RS AND VER	AGES 6-24	15 YEARS AND OVER	
	Please give the names of persons who	Relationship	Does	Did	Is	In what year	How old	Has he/she	What is the	Is ( NAME )	What	Circle line
	are usually living in your household,	to head of the	(NAME)	(NAME)	(NAME)	was ( NAME )	is ( NAME ) ?	ever been	highest	still in	(NAME'S)	No. for
	starting with the head of the household.	household	usually	stay	male or	bron ?		to school?	level he/she	school?	current	persons
	LOTE DOLL IN LANGE		live	here last	female?				attained?		marital	eligible
	ASK: Did anyone else sleep here with your household last night, such as a		here ?	night ?							status?	for individual
	visitor or a relative.											interview
	( IF YES, ADD TO LIST AND FILL											
	IN Q3-Q13)											
							(COMPLETE		SEE	YES=1		
		SEE	YES=1	YES=1	MALE=1		YEAR)	YES=1	BELOW	NO=2	SEE	
	NAME	BELOW	NO=2	NO=2	FEMALE=2		CHECK	NO=2 -		' '	<b>→</b> BELOW	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
01			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		01
02			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		02
03			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		03
04			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		04
05			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		05
06			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		06
07			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		07
08			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		08
09			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		09
10			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		10
11			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		11
12			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		12
13			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		13
14			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		14
15			1 2	1 2	1 2			1 2		1 2		15

Total number of eligible women

CODES 3

RELATIONSHIP

01 HEAD

02 WIFE OR HUSBAND

**03 SON OR DAUGHTER** 

04 SON OR DAUGHTER IN LAW

**05 GRANDCHILD** 

**06 PARENT** 

**07 PARENT IN LAW** 

**08 BROTHER OR SISTER** 

09 GRAND MOTHER AND FATHER

**10 OTHER RELATIVE** 

11 ADOPTED/FOSTER/STEP CHILD

12 NOT RELATED

CODES 10

**LEVEL OF EDUCATION** 

1 GRADE 1-3

**2 GRADE 4-8** 

3 GRADE 9-10

**4 PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL** 

5 HIGHER

8 DK

CODES 12

**MARITAL STATUS** 

1 SINGLE

2 MARRIED

**3 SEPARATED** 

4 DIVORCED

**5 WIDOWED** 

**6 LIVING TOGETHER** 

8 DK

HOUSE	HOLD QUESTIONNAIRE		PAGE 3
N.o	Questions	Coding Categories	Skip to
20	In what kind of accommodation do you live most of the year?	GER.( WITH 4 WALLS OR 5 WALLS.) GER.( WITH 6 + WALLS.) PRIVATE HOUSE (1 - 2 ROOMS.) PRIVATE HOUSE (3 + ROOMS.) APARTMENT (1-2 ROOMS.) APARTMENT (3 + ROOMS.)	2\ 3. 4. 5.
21	What kind of heating system does your household have?	CENTRAL LOCAL/COAL STOVE	2
22	Is your bathroom attached to your apartment/ house or is it separate?	ATTACHED SEPARATE	
23	Where is your toilet located?	INSIDE APARTMENT/HOUSE OUTSIDE APARTMENT/HOUSE	
24	Does your household use electricity?	YES NO	
25	What kind of electric supply do you have in your household?	CENTRAL DIESEL ONLY DIESEL AND GENERATOR GENERATOR	<u>2.</u> . <u>3.</u>
26	Last week on how many days was your electricity supply cut off?	DAYS	
27	What is the main source of drinking water for members of your households?	CENTRAL / PIPED LOCAL WELL SPRING WATER/ MINERAL SPRING RIVER/SNOW/RAINWATER	. <u>2.</u> 3. 4.
28	Does your household have any animals ?	YES NO	2 30
29	How many animals do you have?	CAMELS HORSES CATTLEYAKS SHEEP GOATS PIGS/HOGS/DONKEYS	
30	Is your household income enough for your average consumption?	ENOUGH NOT ENOUGH DON'T KNOW	2
31	What is the fastest/ quickest way you can request for medical emergency services? How long does it take to get emergency treatment?	PHONE BY CAR' MOTORCYCLE BY HORSE CAMEL CATTLE YAKS WALKING DON'T KNOW  TIME (minutes) 16 HOURS OR MORE 9 DON'T KNOW 9	

N.o . . .

RHS-2

# MONGOLIAN REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SURVEY 1998

## INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

AIMAG				]
SOM				1
BAG				1
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER				]
AREA*				
NAME AND LINE NUM	BER OF WOMAN			]
HUSBAND'S INTERVIE	W ATTEMPTED	YES=1 I	NO=2	
* AREA CODES :				
1. ULAANBAATAR	2. AIMAG CENTER	3. SOM CENT	ER 4. REMOTE RUF	RAL
MONTH  RESULTS **  TOTAL NUMBER OF VI	MONTH RESULTS **	:	MONTH  RESULTS **	
** RESULTS CODES  1. COMPLETED 2. NOT AT HOME	4. REFUSED 5. PARTLY COMPLETED 6. INCAPACITATED	7. <u>OTHE</u>	R (SPECIFY)	_
3. POSTPONED				_ T
INTERVIEWER'S NAME/				_ _

RHS-2			page 2
	SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BA	ACKGROUND	
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
100	RECORD THE TIME	HOUR MINUTES	
101	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH  DONT KNOW  98  YEAR  DONT KNOW  98	
102	How old are you ( AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS )	AGE	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS ALWAYS VISITOR 96	105
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in an aimag center, in a som, or in the countryside?	CITY         1           AIMAG CENTER         2           SOM CENTER         3           COUNTRYSIDE         4	
105	Have you ever attended school ?	YES 1 NO 2 →	107
106	What was the highest level of school you completed ?	GRADE 1-3 1  GRADE 4-8 27  GRADE 9-10 3  PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 4  HIGHER 5	108
107	Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY 1 WITH DIFFICULTY 2 NOT AT ALL 3	
108A	CHECK: Q.102 AGE 15-24	AGE 25-49	111
108B	CHECK: Q.105 ATTENDED SCHOOL	NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL	111
109	Are you currently attending school ?	YES 1 → NO 2	111

RHS-2				page 3
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories		Skip to
110	What was the main reason you stopped attending school?	GOT PREGNANT GOT MARRIED TO CARE FOR CHILDREN FAMILY NEEDED HELP COULD NOT PAY SCHOOL FEES NEEDED TO EARN MONEY GRADUATED/ENOUGH SCHOOLING DID NOT PASS EXAMS DID NOT LIKE SCHOOL SCHOOL NOT ACCESSIBLE/TOO FAR OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	
111	CHECK: Q106 AND Q107  CAN READ	CAN NOT READ		111B
111A	Do you usually read a newspaper at least once a week?	YES NO		
111B	Do you usually listen to the radio at least once a week?	YES NO		
111C	Do you usually watch TV at least once a week?	YES NO	_	
112	What is your religion ?	ATHEIST  BUDDHIST  MUSLIM  PROTESTANT/CHRISTIAN  OTHER  (SPECIFY)	<u>2</u> <u>3</u>	

page 4

SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION **Questions and Filters** Coding Categories Skip to 200 Now I would like to ask about all the births you 205 have had during your life? NO Have you ever given birth? 201 Do you have any sons or daughters who are living with you? 203 202 How many sons live with you now? SONS AT HOME How many daughters live with you now? DAUGHTERS AT HOME Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you 203 have given birth and now are not living with you? 205 NO 204 How many sons are alive but not living with you? SONS ELSEWHERE And how many daughters are alive but do not DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE live with you? 205 Have you ever given birth to a boy or a girl who was born alive but later died? IF NO, PROBE: 207 Any baby who cried or showed any sign of life but only survived a few hours or days? 206 In all, how many boys have died? BOYS DEAD And how many girls have died? GIRLS DEAD 207 SUM ANSWERS TO 202, 204 AND 206, AND ENTER TOTAL. IF NONE RECORD '00'. CHECK: Q207 208 Just to make sure that I have this right: you have had in total \_\_\_\_\_ live births during your life. Is that correct? YES NO PROBE AND CORRECT 201 - 207 AS NECESSARY **CHECK: 207** 209 ENTER 0 IN ONE OR MORE LIVE NO LIVE 220 AND BIRTHS BIRTH ASK 221

 ${\bf 210} \ \ {\bf Now} \ I \ \ would \ like \ to \ record \ the \ name \ of \ all \ your \ births, \ whether \ still \ a live \ or \ not, \ starting \ with \ the \ first \ one \ you \ had.$ 

211	212	212	214	215	216	217	210	210
211	212	213	214	215	216 IF ALIVE	217 IF ALIVE	218 IF ALIVE	219
What name was given to your (first/next) baby ?	Were any of these births twins?	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	When was (NAME) HE/SHE born?  PROBE: What is his/her birthday? Or In what season was he / she born?	Is (NAME) still alive ?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	Is (NAME) living with you?	With whom does HE/SHE live ? Father fostered adopted school >18 years= now adult	How old was ( NAME) when HE/SHE died  IF '1 YR.' , PROBE: How many months old was ( NAME )? RECORD DAYS IF LESS THAN I MONTH; MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS; OR YEARS
OI	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER I FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3
02	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1
О3	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  ( NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER I FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1
O4	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER I FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 MONTHS 3
O5	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER I FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 MONTHS 3
O6	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3
07	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER I FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5 (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3

RHS-2								page 6
211	212	213	214	215	216 IF ALIVE	217 IF ALIVE	218 IF ALIVE	219
What name was given to your (first/next) baby ?	Were any of these births twins?	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	When was (NAME) HE/SHE born?  PROBE: What is his/her birthday? Or In what season was he / she born?	Is (NAME) still alive ?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	Is (NAME) living with you?	With whom does HE/SHE live ? Father fostered adopted school >18 years= now adult	How old was ( NAME) when HE/SHE died  IF '1 YR.' , PROBE: How many months old was ( NAME )? RECORD DAYS IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH; MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS; OR YEARS
O8	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	MONTHS 2 YEARS 3
O9	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO 2 NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1 NONTHS 2 YEARS 3
10	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1
11	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 17 NO 2 (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1
12	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5  (NEXT BIRTH)	DAYS 1
13	SINGLE 1 MULT. 2	BOY=1 GIRL=2	MONTH YEAR	YES = 1 NO = 2 219	AGE IN YEARS	YES 1  NO 2  (NEXT BIRTH)	FATHER 1 FOSTERED 2 ADOPTED 3 SCHOOL 4 NOW ADULT 5	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3
220 COMPARE 2	207 WITH NU NUMBERS CHECI	ARE SAME  K: FOR I  FOR I  FOR I  PROB	BIRTHS ABOVE AND  EACH LIVE BIRTH YI  EACH LIVING CHILD  EACH DEAD BIRTH A  AGE AT DEATH 12 M  E TO DETERMINE E  R NUMBER OF BIRT	NUM EAR OF BIR CURRENT AGE AT DEA ONTHS OR XACT NUM	AGE IS RECORD ATH IS RECORDE ONE YEAR (Q.21 BER OF MONTHS	D: (Q.214) ED: (Q.216) D: (Q.219) 9):	(PROBI	E AND RECONCILE)

RHS-2			page 7
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
221	Are you pregnant now?	YES 1. NO 2. UNSURE 8.	224
222	How many months are you pregnant?	MONTHS	
223	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	THEN         1           LATER         2           NOT AT ALL         3	
224	At what age did your first menstrual period start?	AGE NEVER MENSTRUATED DON'T KNOW 98	300
225	Before having your first menstrual period, from whom did you learn about menstruation?	NO ONE	
226	Between the first day of a woman's period and the first day of her next period, are there certain times when she has greater chance of becoming pregnant than other times?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	228
227	During which times of the monthly cycle does a woman have the greatest chance of becoming pregnant?	ANY DAY OF THE CYCLE         1           RIGHT AFTER HER PERIOD HAS ENDED         2           IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CYCLE         3           JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS         4           DON'T KNOW         8	
228	When did your last menstrual period start?  (DATE, IF GIVEN)	DAYS AGO       1         WEEKS AGO       2         MONTHS AGO       3         YEARS AGO       4         WOMB REMOVED       993         IN MENOPAUSE       994         BEFORE LAST BIRTH       995	

RHS-2				page 8
	SECTION 3A.	PREGNANCY AND BREA	STFEEDING	
300	CHECK Q. 220  ONE OR MORE BIRTHS SINCE JAN	UARY, 1990	NO BIRTHS SINCE JANUARY, 19	90 400
301	ENTER THE LINE NUMBER, NAME IN THE TABLE. ASK ALL QUESTIO BIRTH. ( IF THERE ARE MORE TH.	NS ABOUT ALL OF THESE BIRTHS	5. BEGIN WITH THE LAST	
302A	LINE NUMBER FROM Q. 211	LINE NUMBER	LINE NUMBER	LINE NUMBER
302B	NAME FROM Q. 211	LAST BIRTH  NAME	NEXT TO LAST BIRTH  NAME	SECOND FROM LAST BIRTH- NAME
302C	SURVIVAL STATUS FROM Q. 215	Alive Dead	Alive Dead	Alive Dead
303	At the time you become pregnant with (NAME), did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?	THEN         1           LATER         2           NO MORE         3	THEN         1           LATER         2           NO MORE         3	THEN         1           LATER         2           NO MORE         3
304	When you were pregnant with (NAME), did you see anyone for antenatal care for this pregnancy?  If Yes: Whom did you see?	GYNECOLOGIST A OTHER DOCTOR B PROF. MIDWIFE C OTHER MIDWIFE D MEDICAL ASSISTANT E TRADITIONAL HEALER F OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y	GYNECOLOGIST A OTHER DOCTOR B PROF. MIDWIFE C OTHER MIDWIFE D MEDICAL ASSISTANT E TRADITIONAL HEALER F OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y	GYNECOLOGIST
	Anyone else?	SKIP TO 306B	SKIP TO 309A	SKIP TO 309A
305	Where did you go for antenatal care for this pregnancy? Health Center - H.Center	H. CENTER (CITY)	H. CENTER (CITY)   1   H. CENTER (AIMAG)   2   CLINIC (SOM)   3   PRIVATE HOSPITAL   4   OTHER   5   (SPECIFY)	H. CENTER (CITY)   1   H. CENTER (AIMAG)   2   CLINIC (SOM)   3   PRIVATE HOSPITAL   4   OTHER   5   (SPECIFY)
306A	How many months pregnant were you when you first recieved antenatal care?	MONTHS 98	MONTHS DON'T KNOW 98 SKIP TO 309A	MONTHS DON'T KNOW 98 SKIP TO 309A
306B	Did you have any difficulties in carrying this pregnancy?	YES 1 NO 2 SKIP TO 306D		

RHS-2				page 9
		LAST BIRTH  NAME	NEXT TO LAST BIRTH NAME	SECOND FROM LAST BIRTH- NAME
306C	What difficulty or difficulties did you have? Any other? CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED	HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE		
306D	When you were pregnant with (NAME) did you fall ill with any of the following diseases? READ LIST	YES NO		
307	Did you receive iron pills when you were pregnant with (NAME)?	YES 1 NO 2 SKIP TO 309A ◀		
308	How many iron pills did you take during your pregnancy with (NAME)?	TOTAL 998		
309A	Did you stay in a maternal rest house before the birth of (NAME)?	YES 1  NO 2	YES 1	YES 1  NO 2
309B	Where did you give birth to NAME?	H. CENTER (CITY) 1 H. CENTER (AIMAG) 2 CLINIC (SOM) 3	H. CENTER (CITY) 1 H. CENTER (AIMAG) 2 CLINIC (SOM) 3	H. CENTER (CITY)  H. CENTER (AIMAG)  CLINIC (SOM)  3
	Health Center - H.Center	PRIVATE HOSPITAL	PRIVATE HOSPITAL	PRIVATE HOSPITAL
310	Who assisted with the delivery of (NAME)?	GYNECOLOGIST         A           OTHER DOCTOR         B           PROF. MIDWIFE         C           OTHER MIDWIFE         D           MEDICAL ASSISTANT         E           TRADITIONAL HEALER         F           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)           NO ONE         Y	GYNECOLOGIST A OTHER DOCTOR B PROF. MIDWIFE C OTHER MIDWIFE D MEDICAL ASSISTANT E TRADITIONAL HEALER F OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y	GYNECOLOGIST A OTHER DOCTOR B PROF. MIDWIFE C OTHER MIDWIFE D MEDICAL ASSISTANT E TRADITIONAL HEALER F OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y

		LAST BIRTH	NEXT TO	SECOND FROM LAST
			LAST BIRTH	BIRTH-
		NAME	NAME	NAME
311	Was (NAME) delivered by	YES 1	YES 1	YES
	caesarean section?	SKIP TO 313	SKIP TO 313	SKIP TO 313
		NO 2	NO 2	NO
12A	At the time of the birth of (Name), did you have any of the following problems?			
	Prolonged contractions	YES 1	YES 1	YES
	lasting for more than 12		NO 2	NO
	hours?	NO 2		
	nours?	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
312B	A lot more vaginal blee-	YES 1	YES 1	YES
	ding than normal following	NO 2	NO 2	NO
	childbirth (more than 3	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
	cloths)?			
312C	A high fever and foul	YES 1	YES 1	YES
-	smelling vaginal discharge?	NO 2	NO 2	NO
	l and the state of	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
312D	Convulsions or fits not	YES 1	YES 1	YES
	caused by fever?	NO 2	NO 2	NO
		DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
313	Was (NAME) born on time	ON TIME 1	ON TIME 1	ON TIME
	or prematurely?	PREMATURELY 2	PREMATURELY 2	PREMATURELY
	F	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
314	When (NAME) was born,	VERY LARGE 1	VERY LARGE 1	VERY LARGE
	was he/she	LARGER THAN	LARGER THAN	LARGER THAN
	very large,	AVERAGE 2	AVERAGE 2	AVERAGE
	larger than average,	AVERAGE 3	AVERAGE 3	AVERAGE
	average, smaller than average,	SMALLER THAN	SMALLER THAN	SMALLER THAN
	or very small?	AVERAGE 4 VERY SMALL 5	AVERAGE 4 VERY SMALL 5	AVERAGE VERY SMALL
	or very sman?			
		DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW
315	Was (NAME) weighed at	YES 1	YES 1	YES
313	birth?	NO 2	NO 2	NO
	onur.	SKIP TO 317	SKIP TO 318	SKIP TO 318
316	How much did (NAME) weigh?	GRAMS FROM	GRAMS FROM	GRAMS FROM
		CARD 1	CARD 1	CARD
	Record weight from health	GRAMS FROM	GRAMS FROM	GRAMS FROM
	card, IF AVAILABLE	RECALL 2	RECALL 2	RECALL
				<del>                               </del>
		GRAMS	GRAMS	GRAMS
		DON'T KNOW 9998	DON'T KNOW 9998	DON'T KNOW 9998
			SKIP TO 318	SKIP TO 318
317	Has your period returned	YES 1_		
J.,	since the birth of (NAME)?	YES 1 SKIP TO 319 ◀		
		NO 2		
	I			

page 11

LAST BIRTH NEXT TO SECOND FROM LAST LAST BIRTH BIRTH-NAME NAME Did your period return between YES YES the birth of (NAME) and the next 318 NO NO pregnancy? (SKIP TO 322 (SKIP TO 322 319 For how many months after MONTHS MONTHS MONTHS the birth of (NAME) did you DON'T KNOW 98 DON'T KNOW not have a period? DON'T KNOW 98 (SKIP TO 322 (SKIP TO 322 CHECK :Q. 221 Not preg-Pregnant or RESPONDENT PREGNANT? 320 unsure nant **SKIP 322** 321 Have you resumed sexual relations since the birth of NO (NAME)? SKIP TO 323 322 MONTHS For how many months after MONTHS MONTHS the birth of (NAME) did you DON'T KNOW DON'T KNOW DON'T KNOW not have sexual relations? 98 Did you ever breastfeed 323 YES YES YES (NAME)? SKIP TO 325 SKIP TO 328 SKIP TO 328 NO NO NO Why did you not breastfeed 324 CHILD DIED 01 CHILD DIED 01 01 CHILD DIED (NAME)? CHILD ILL/WEAK CHILD ILL/WEAK CHILD ILL/WEAK 02 02 02 MOTHER ILL/WEAK 03 MOTHER ILL/WEAK 03 MOTHER ILL/WEAK 03 NIPPLE/BREAST NIPPLE/BREAST NIPPLE/BREAST PROBLEM 04 PROBLEM 04 PROBLEM 04 NO MILK 05 NO MILK 05 NO MILK 05 MOTHER WORKING. MOTHER WORKING. MOTHER WORKING. 06 06 MOTHER STUDYING 07 MOTHER STUDYING 07 MOTHER STUDYING 07 CHILD REFUSED CHILD REFUSED CHILD REFUSED 08 08 08 KEEPING BREAST KEEPING BREAST KEEPING BREAST BEATIFUL BEATIFUL BEATIFUL 09 09 09 OTHER OTHER OTHER (SPECIFY) (SPECIFY) (SPECIFY) SKIP TO 330 SKIP TO 330 SKIP TO 330 CHECK 302 C: DEAD CHILD ALIVE? SKIP TO 328 326 Are you still breadfeeding (NAME)? NO SKIP TO 328

		LAST BIRTH	NEXT TO	SECOND FROM LAST
			LAST BIRTH	BIRTH-
		NAME	NAME	NAME
327	At any time yesterday was (NAME) given any of the following in addition to breast milk Plain water?  Tinned or fresh milk?  Any other liquids?  Any solid or mushy food?	YES NO DK  1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
328	How many months did you breastfeed (NAME)?	MONTHS  DON'T KNOW 98	MONTHS DON'T KNOW 98	MONTHS DON'T KNOW 98
329	Why did you stop breastfeeding (NAME)?	CHILD DIED 01  MOTHER/ILL/WEAK 02  NO MILK 03  MOTHER WORKING 04  MOTHER STUDYING 05  CHILD REFUSED 06  BECAME PREGNANT 07  WEANING AGE 08  OTHER 96	CHILD DIED	CHILD DIED

## SECTION 3B. CHILD HEALTH

	T		T	<u> </u>
		LAST BIRTH	NEXT TO	SECOND FROM LAST
			LAST BIRTH	BIRTH-
330	FROM Q302B	NAME	NAME	NAME
	AND Q302C	ALIVE DEAD	ALIVE DEAD \$\bullet\$	ALIVE DEAD T
		(GO TO 303 IN NEXT	(GO TO 303 IN NEXT	(GO TO 303 IN NEXT
		COLUMN, OR, IF NO	COLUMN, OR, IF NO	COLUMN, OR, IF NO
		MORE BIRTHS,  GO TO 400)	MORE BIRTHS,  ▼ GO TO 400)	MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 400)
331	Has (NAME) been ill with	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
331	a fever at any time in the	NO 2	NO 2	NO 2
	last 2 weeks?	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8
332	Has (NAME) been ill with	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
	a cough at any time in the last 2 weeks?	NO 2 SKIP TO 336	NO 2.	NO 2 SKIP TO 336 ◀
	the last 2 weeks?	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8
333	When (NAME) was ill			
	with a cough did he/she	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
	breathe more rapidly	NO 2	NO 2	NO 2
	than usual with short, rapid breaths?	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8
	<b>F</b>			
334	Did you seek advice or	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
	treatment for the cough?	NO 2	NO 2	NO 2
		SKIP TO 336	SKIP TO 336	SKIP TO 336
335	Where did you seek	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A
	advice or treatment?	PRIVATE HOSPITAL B	PRIVATE HOSPITAL B	PRIVATE HOSPITAL B
		PHARMACY C	PHARMACY C	PHARMACY C
	Anywhere else?	TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D FRIEND (DOCTOR) E	TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D FRIEND (DOCTOR) E	TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D FRIEND (DOCTOR) E
	RECORD ALL	OTHER X	OTHER X	OTHER X
	MENTIONED.	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)
336	Has (NAME) had diarrhea in the last two	YES 1 NO 2	YES 1 NO 2	YES 1 NO 2.
	weeks?	SKIP TO 343	SKIP TO 343	SKIP TO 343
		DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8
337	Was there any blood in	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
	the stools?	NO 2	NO 2	NO 2
		DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8
338	Was he/she given the	SAME 1	SAME 1	SAME 1
336	same amount to drink as	MORE 2	MORE 2	MORE 2
	before the diarrhea, or	LESS 3	LESS 3	LESS 3
	more, or less?	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8	DON'T KNOW 8

	1	LAST BIRTH	NEXT TO	SECOND FROM LAST
			LAST BIRTH	BIRTH-
	1	NAME	NAME	NAME
1		YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
		NO 2	NO 2	NO 2
diarrh	ea?	SKIP TO 341	SKIP TO 341	SKIP TO 341
		DON'T KNOW 8 →	DON'T KNOW 8 →	DON'T KNOW 8 →
240 1111			nu con gunun	
		PILL OR SYRUP A	PILL OR SYRUP A	PILL OR SYRUP A
the dia		INJECTION B	INJECTION B	INJECTION B
		(I.V.) INTRAVENOUS C	(I.V.) INTRAVENOUS C	(I.V.) INTRAVENOUS C
Anythi		HOME REMEDIES/	HOME REMEDIES/	HOME REMEDIES/
		HERBAL MEDICINES D	HERBAL MEDICINES D	HERBAL MEDICINES D
	ECORD ALL			
M	ENTIONED.	OTHER X	OTHER X	OTHER X
		(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)	(SPECIFY)
341 Did vo	ou seek advice or	YES 1	YES 1	YES 1
		NO 2	NO 2	
diarrhe		SKIP TO 343	SKIP TO 343	NO 2 SKIP TO 343
diarrie	ca:	SKIF 10 343	SKIF 10 343	SKIF 10 343
342 Where	did you seek	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A	PUBLIC HOSPITAL A
		PRIVATE HOSPITAL B	PRIVATE HOSPITAL B	PRIVATE HOSPITAL B
		PHARMACY C	PHARMACY C	PHARMACY C
Anywi		TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D	TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D	TRADITIONAL DOCTOR D
Allywi	1	FRIEND (DOCTOR) E	FRIEND (DOCTOR) E	FRIEND (DOCTOR) E
		FRIEND (DOCTOR) E OTHER X	FRIEND (DOCTOR) E OTHER X	FRIEND (DOCTOR) E OTHER X
RI	ECORD ALL	OTHER X	OTHER X	OTHER X
RI				
RI	ECORD ALL ENTIONED.	OTHER X	OTHER X	OTHER X
RI M	ECORD ALL ENTIONED.	OTHER X (SPECIFY)	OTHER X (SPECIFY)	OTHER X (SPECIFY)
RI M	ECORD ALL ENTIONED.	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT
RI M	ECORD ALL ENTIONED.	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR,	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR,	OTHER X (SPECIFY)  GO BACK TO 303 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR,

### SECTION 4. CONTRACEPTION

400. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT FAMILY PLANNING - THE VARIOUS WAYS OR METHODS THAT A COUPLE CAN USE TO DELAY OR AVOID A PREGNANCY.

CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 401 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 402, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 3 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN 401 OR 402, ASK 403.

401	Which ways or methods have you heard	l about ?	402 Have you heard of (	ever METHOD ) ?	403 Have you ever used ( METHOD) ?
		SPONTANEOUS YES	PROBED YES	NO	, , ,
01	PILL "Women can take a pill every day"	1	2	3→	YES 1 NO 2
O2	IUD "Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or nurse".	1	2	3-▼	YES 1 NO 2
03	<b>INJECTIONS</b> "Women can have an injection by a doctor or nurse which stops them from becoming pregnant for 1,2 or 3 months	1	2	3 <sup>¬</sup> ▼	YES 1 NO 2
04	NORPLANT/IMPLANT "Women can get 6 rods under the skin in the upper arm to prevent pregnancy"	1	2	3	YES 1 NO 2
O5	<b>DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY</b> "Women can place a tissue or a diaphragm or cream in the vagina before intercourse".	1	2	<sup>3</sup> ¬	YES 1 NO 2
O6	<b>CONDOM</b> "Men can use a rubber sheath during sexual intercourse".	1	2	3→	YES 1 NO 2
07	FEMALE STERILIZATION "Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children".	1	2	3	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children?  YES 1.  NO 2.
08	MALE STERILIZATION "Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children".	1	2	3	Have you ever had a partner who had an operation to avoid having children?  YES 1 NO 2
О9	PERIODIC ABSTINENCE/CALENDAR SYSTEM "Couples can aviod having sexual intercourse on certain days of the month when the women is more likely to become pregnant".	1	2	3	YES 1 NO 2
10	WITHDRAWAL "Men can be careful and pull out before climax".	1	2	3 <sup>¬</sup> ▼	YES 1 NO 2
11	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men use to avoid pregnancy?	(SPECI		3	YES 1 NO 2 YES 1 NO 2
404	CHECK Q.403: NOT A SINGLE " YES "	$\Box$	AT LEAS' " YES "	Γ ONE	406

RHS-2		Pa	ge 16
	•	1	
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
	**		
405	Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES 1	I : 420
	to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	<u>NO</u> 2. →	420
405A	What have you used or done?		
	CORRECT 403 AND 404 ( AND 402 IF NECESSARY )		
406	Now I would like to ask you about the first time that	PILL O1	
	you did something or used a method to delay a pregnancy	IUD O2	
	or avoid getting pregnant. What is the first thing you ever	INJECTIONS O3	
	did or method you ever used to delay or aviod	IMPLANTS/NORPLANT 04	
	getting pregnant?	DIAPHRAGM /FOAM/JELLY O5	
		CONDOM 06	
		FEMALE STERILIZATION 07	
		MALE STERILIZATION 08	
		PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09	
		WITHDRAWAL 10	
		OTHER 96	
		(SPECIFY)	
407	How many living children did you have at that time,	NUMBER OF CHILDREN	
407	if any?	NOMBER OF CHIEDREN	
	n any:		
408	What was your age when you first started using any	AGE (COMPLETED YEARS)	
	method?		
		DON'T KNOW 98	
409A	CHECK Q.221: PREGNANT STATUS		
	NOT PREGNANT OR		Į l
	OR UNSURE	CURRENTLY PREGNANT	420
4007	, d.1. 0	VIDO 1	
409B	Are you using any method now?	YES 1 NO 2 →	<b>■</b> 420
		NO 2	420
410	IF WOMAN DECCARED SHE WAS STERILIZED	PILL OI	
410	IN Q.403, CIRCLE CODE 07 AND SKIP TO Q. 412.	IUD O2	
	OTHERWISE ASK:	INJECTIONS O3	
		IMPLANTS/NORPLANT 04	
	Which method are you using?	DIAPHRAGM /FOAM/JELLY 05	
	. •	CONDOM 06	
		FEMALE STERILIZATION 07	412
		MALE STERILIZATION O8	
		PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09	
		WITHDRAWAL 10	
		OTHER 96	
		(SPECIFY)	
45.5	E-classical distance in the control of the control	MONTH	) //··
411	For how many months have you been using this (MEDHOD) continuously?	MONTHS	413
	CONTINUOUSIY !	9 VEADS OF LOVICED	
		8 YEARS OR LONGER 96 <sup>-1</sup>	
412	In what month and year was the sterilization?	YEAR 19	
712	in what month and year was the stermzation:	1.7	
		MONTH	
		DON'T KNOW 98	

RHS-2		Pa	ge 17
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
413	CHECK Q.410:  PILL IUD INJECTION NORPLANT/IMPLANT  DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY CONDOM FEMALE STERILIZATION MALE STERILIZATION	PERIODIC ABSTINENCE WITHDRAWAL OTHER	416
414	Is there service fee or purchase cost to obtain the method?  IF ANY: How much does it cost ( for one time )?(tug)	PURCHASE         1           SERVICE FEE         2           NO FEE         3           TUGRUG	
415	From whom did you get it the last time?	PUBLIC HOSPITAL         01           PRIVATE HOSPITAL         02           PHARMACY         03           TRADITIONAL DOCTOR         04           SHOP         05           FRIENDS         06           PARENTS/RELATIVES         07           OTHER         96           (SPECIFY)	
416	Do you have any problem with the method you are using now?	YES 1 1 NO 2	418
417	What is the main problem?	HUSBAND DISAPPROVES	
418	What was the last method you used before the present method?	NEVER USED OTHER METHOD         00—           PILL         01.           IUD         02.           INJECTIONS         03.           IMPLANTS/NORPLANT         04.           DIAPHRAGM /FOAM/JELLY         05.           CONDOM         06.           FEMALE STERILIZATION         07.           MALE STERILIZATION         08.           PERIODIC ABSTINENCE         09.           WITHDRAWAL         10.           OTHER         96.           (SPECIFY)	423

Page 18

Skip to No. **Questions and Filters Coding Categories** 419 Why did you change the method? DIFFICULT TO GET THE METHOD 01 METHOD BECAME COSTLY 02 KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER METHODS BECAME AVAILABLE 03 METHOD LESS EFFECTIVE OR 04 423 NOT EFFECTIVE HEALTH/SIDE EFFECTS 05 HUSBAND/PARTNER PREFERENCE 06 DOCTORS RECOMMENDATIONS 07 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) 420 Do you intend to use one of the methods in the future? YES 422 NO DON'T KNOW 423 8 421 Which method do you wish to use? PILL 01 7 IUD 02 INJECTIONS 03 IMPLANTS/NORPLANT 04 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 05 423 CONDOM 06 FEMALE STERILIZATION 07 MALE STERILIZATION 08 PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09 WITHDRAWAL 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) 98-DON'T KNOW 422 What is the main reason you do not intend to use NOT MARRIED 11 a method? FERTILITY- RELATED REASONS NOT HAVING SEX 21 INFREQUENT SEX 22 MENOPAUSAL/HYSTERECTOMY 23 SUBFECUND/INFECUND 24 POSTPARTUM/BREASTFEEDING 25 WANTS ( MORE ) CHILDREN 26 OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED 31 HUSBAND OPPOSED 32 OTHERS OPPOSED 33 RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION 34 LACK OF KHOWLEDGE KNOWS NO MEDHOD 41 42 KNOWS NO SOURCE MEDHOD -RELATED REASONS HEALTH CONCERNS 51 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS 52 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR 53 54 COST TOO MUCH INCONVENIENT TO USE 55 INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES 56 96 (SPECIFY) 98 DON' T KNOW

RHS-2			Pa	ge 19
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories		Skip to
423	CHECK: Q,401 AND Q, 402  KNOWS ABOUT FEMALE  STERILIZATION	DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT FEMALE STERILIZATION	<b>□</b> •	426
424	Do you approve of a woman having a sterilization operation, or do you disapprove, or doesn't it matter to you?	APPROVE DISAPPROVE DOESN'T MATTER	1- <b>&gt;</b> 2 3- <b>&gt;</b>	426 426
425	Why do you disapprove?	WANTS CHILDREN RELIGIOUS REASONS/TRADITION NOT NATURAL (NORMAL) NOT HEALTHY FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS COSTS TOO MUCH PARTNER DISAPPROVES REDUCES SEXUAL DRIVE OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	02 03 04 05 06 07	
426	CHECK: Q,401 AND Q, 402  KNOWS ABOUT MALE  STERILIZATION	DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT MALE STERILIZATION	<b>□</b>	500
427	Do you approve of a man having a vasectomy, or do you disapprove, or doesn't it matter to you?	APPROVE DISAPPROVE DOESN'T MATTER	1 → 2 3 →	500 500
428	Why do you disapprove?	WANTS CHILDREN RELIGIOUS REASONS/TRADITION NOT NATURAL (NORMAL) NOT HEALTHY FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS COSTS TOO MUCH PARTNER DISAPPROVES REDUCES SEXUAL DRIVE CASTRATION COMPLEX OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	03 04 05	

#### SECTION 5. MARRIAGE No **Questions and Filters Coding Categories** 500 Are you currently married or living together with 504 SINGLE a man, or are you single, or separated, divorced, MARRIED or widowed? SEPARATED DIVORCED 4 WIDOWED LIVING TOGETHER 6 Have you been married or lived with a man 501 only once, or more than once? MORE THAN ONCE 502 **CHECK: 501** MARRIED/ LIVED MARRIED/ LIVED YEAR WITH A MAN WITH A MAN MORE ONLY ONCE THAN ONCE DON' T KNOW In what month and Now we will talk about MONTH year did you start your first husband/ living with your parther. In what month DON' T KNOW husband/parther? and year did you start living with him? 503 How old were you when you started living with AGE 505 him? 504 At what age did you first have sexual relations AGE if ever? NEVER HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS 00 DON'T REMEMBER **CHECK: 500** 505 SEPARATED MARRIED / LIVING TOGETHER 600 DIVORCED/WIDOWED 506 Now I would like to ask you about your recent DAYS AGO sexual activity. When was the last time you had WEEKS AGO sexual intercourse? MONTHS AGO 3 YEARS AGO 4 996 BEFORE LAST BIRTH

RHS-2 Page 21 **SECTION 6. FERTILITY PREFERENCES** Skip to **Questions and filters** Coding categories **CHECK: Q 410** SHE NOT 600 SHE STERILIZED 606 STERILIZED **CHECK: Q 221** 601 Not pregnant. Pregnant or unsure Now I have some Now I have some HAVE A (ANOTHER) CHILD questions about the questions about the NO MORE/NONE 605 future. Would you future. After the child SAYS SHE CAN'T GET PREGNANT like to have (a/another) you are expecting, UNDECIDED OR DON'T KNOW 606 child or would you would you like to prefer not to have have another child or any (more) children? would you prefer not have any more children? How many (more) children do you 602 MORE CHILDREN What is the main reason you want (more) 603 DOES NOT HAVE CHILD children? NOT ENOUGH CHILDREN HAVE NO SON/DAUGHTER CUSTOM OR RELIGION HUSBAND RECOMMENDS HELP FAMILY ECONOMY OTHER (SPECIFY) **CHECK: Q 221** 604 WAITING TIME Not pregnant, Pregnant YEARS unsure MONTHS 993 SOON/NOW How long would How long would you like 994 CAN'T GET PREGNANT 606 you like to wait to wait after the birth 995 AFTER MARRIAGE from now before of the child you are 996 OTHER expecting before the birth the birth of (a/another) (SPECIFY) of another child? child? 998 DON'T KNOW What is the main reason you don't want 605 HAVE ENOUGH CHILDREN another child? TOO OLD HEALTH 4 UNABLE TO SUPPORT TOO BUSY OTHER (SPECIFY)

Page 22

No. Questions and filters **Coding categories** Skip to CHECK: Q 215 606 Has living No living NUMBER OF CHILDREN children children If you could go back If you could choose to the time when you had exactly the number OTHER no children and could of children to have choose exactly the numin your whole life, ber of children to have how many would in your whole life, how that be? many would that be? Do you approve or disapprove of couples 607 APPROVE using a method to avoid pregnancy? DISAPPROVE DON'T KNOW In the last month, have you heard or seen YES NO 608 a message about family planning on: the radio? THE RADIO? 2 the television? THE TELEVISION? newspaper or magazine? NEWSPAPER/MAGAZINE/BOOK? a poster or billboard? A POSTER OR BILLBOARD? In the last few months have you discussed 609 YES family planning with your friends, neighbors, 611 NO or relatives? With whom did you discuss? 610 HUSBAND/PARTNER PARENT В With anyone else? SISTERS/BROTHERS C DAUGHTER D MOTHER - IN - LAW Е NEIGHBORS F OTHER (SPECIFY) CHECK Q:500 611 MARRIED OR SINGLE, DIVORCED 614 LIVING TOGETHER SEPARATED, WIDOWED Now I would like to ask your husband's 612 APPROVES attitude about family planning. DISAPPROVES DON'T KNOW Do you think your husband/partner approves or disapproves of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy? Have you and your husband/partner ever 613A NEVER DISCUSSED discussed the number of children you would ONE OR TWO TIMES like to have? (IF YES:) How often? OFTEN Do you think your husband/partner wants SAME NUMBER the same number of children that you want, MORE CHILDREN or does he want more or fewer than you want? 613B FEWER CHILDREN DON'T KNOW

RHS-2 Page 23 Coding categories Questions and filters Skip to No. Sometimes a woman becomes pregnant when 614 YES she does not want to be. 700 In the past, have you ever become pregnant when you did not want to be? When was the last time that you became 615 YEAR pregnant when you did not want to be? MONTH On this occasion, what did you do about it? 1 616 STOPPED PREGNANCY ( ABORTED) ATTEMPTED TO STOP THE 2 PREGNANCY BUT FAILED NOTHING/CONTINUED PREGNANCY How did you do it? 617 HERBS 2 TABLET 3 MASSAGE/SQUEEZING ABDOMEN 4 INJECTION 5 SUCTION 6 OBJECT IN WOMB 7 OTHER (SPECIFY) 8 DON'T KNOW Who helped you? 01 618 GYNECOLOGIST 02 OTHER DOCTOR 03 PROF. MIDWIFE 04 OTHER MIDWIFE 05 MEDICAL ASSISTANT 06 TRADITIONAL HEALER 07 NO ONE 96 OTHER (SPECIFY) As a result of (stopping/attempting to stop) the 619 pregnancy, did you have any health problems 700 which required medical attention? Was it necessary for you to be hospitalized? 620 YES 2 NO

RHS-2 page 24 SECTION 7. HUSBAND'S BACKGROUND AND WOMAN'S WORK **Questions and Filters Coding Categories** Skip to 700 CHECK Q:500 CURRENTLY MARRIED/ SEPARATED/ 702 LIVING WITH A MAN DIVORCED WIDOWED/ 706 NEVER MARRIED How old was your husband/partner on 701 AGE his last birthday? Did your (last) husband/partner ever 702 YES attend school? 704A NO What was the highest level of school he 703 GRADE 1-3 completed? GRADE 4-8 GRADE 9-10 PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL HIGHER DON'T KNOW 704A What is/was your husband/partner's usual DESCRIBE: occupation? That is, what kind of work does/did he mainly do? CHECK: Q500 704B MARRIED OR DIVORCED 706 LIVING TOGETHER SEPARATED Is your husband/partner employed now, 704C EMPLOYED (OR SELF-EMPLOYED) or is he unemployed? 705 UNEMPLOYED In which sector of the economy does he work? 704D SELF EMPLOYMENT PUBLIC SECTOR PRIVATE SECTOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION 705 Does your husband/partner smoke cigarettes ? DOES NOT SMOKE 00 IF YES: About how many cigarettes does he usually smoke a day? NUMBER 96 OR MORE 96 DON'T KNOW

page 25 **Coding Categories Questions and Filters** Skip to No. 706 Aside from your own housework, are you 709A YES currently working? NO 707 As you know, some women take up jobs for 709A YES which they are paid in cash or kind. Others 2 NO sell things, have a small business or work on the family farm or in the family business. Are you currently doing any of these things or any other work? Have you done any work in the last 12 708 months? 717 709A What is your occupation, that is, what kind DESCRIBE: of work do you mainly do? 709B In which sector of the economy do you work? SELF EMPLOYMENT 2 PUBLIC SECTOR 3 PRIVATE SECTOR 4 NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION 710 Do you usually work throughout the year, 712 THROUGHOUT THE YEAR or do you work seasonally, or only once in SEASONALLY/PART OF THE YEAR a while? 713 ONCE IN A WHILE During the last 12 months, how many 711 NUMBER OF MONTHS months did you work? During the last 12 months, how many days 712 NUMBER OF DAYS 714 a week did you usually work (in the months that you worked)? During the last 12 months, approximately 713 NUMBER OF DAYS how many days did you work? 714 Do you earn cash for your work? YES 2 · (PROBE: Do you make money for working?) NO

RHS-2 page 26 No. **Questions and Filters Coding Categories** Skip to As a result of your job, you receive salary. 715 SUITABLE Do you think it is a suitable amount or not? NOT SUITABLE **CHECK Q: 500** 716 Currently married/ Not in a union living with a man Who mainly decides Who mainly deci-RESPONDENT DECIDES des how the money how the money you HUSBAND/PARTNER DECIDES earn will be used: you earn will be JOINTLY WITH HUSBAND/PARTNER you, your husband/ used: you, someone PARENTS/SOMEONE ELSE partner, you and your else, or you and JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE/PARENTS husband jointly, or someone else jointly someone else? 717 Do you smoke cigarettes ? DO NOT SMOKE 00 -800 IF YES: About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke a day? NUMBER 96 OR MORE DON'T KNOW 98 At what age did you start smoking? 718 AGE

804

Is it possible for a healthy-looking person

Do you think that persons with AIDS almost

never die from the disease, sometimes die,

or almost always die from the disease?

to have the AIDS virus?

RHS-2 page 27

**SECTION 8. AIDS** 

#### **Questions and Filters** Coding Categories Skip to No. 800 Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS? NO 2 808 801 From which sources of information have you RADIO learned most about AIDS? TV B NEWSPAPERS/MAGAZINES C Any other sources? PAMPHLETS/POSTERS D HEALTH WORKERS Е RECORD ALL MENTIONED. MOSQUES/CHURCHES F SCHOOLS/TEACHERS G COMMUNITY MEETINGS Н FRIENDS/RELATIVES I WORK PLACE J OTHER X (SPECIFY) 802 Is there anything a person can do to avoid YES getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS? NO 27 DON'T KNOW 8 804 803 What can a person do? ABSTAIN FROM SEX USE CONDOMS B Any other ways? HAVE ONLY ONE SEX PARTNER C AVOID SEX WITH PROSTITUTES D RECORD ALL MENTIONED. AVOID SEX HOMOSEXUALS E AVOID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS F AVOID INJECTIONS G AVOID KISSING Η AVOID MOSQUITO BITES SEEK PROTECTION FROM

TRADITIONAL HEALER

ALMOST NEVER

SOMETIMES

ALMOST ALWAYS

DON'T KNOW

(SPECIFY)

Z

2

8

3 8

OTHER

NO

DON'T KNOW

DON'T KNOW

RHS-2			page 28	
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skij	p to
806	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are	SMALL	11	
	small, moderate, great or no risk at all?	MODERATE	2	
		GREAT	3	
		NO RISK AT ALL	4	
		DON'T KNOW	8.	
		†		_
807	Has your knowledge of AIDS influenced or	DID NOT START SEX	<u>A</u>	
	changed your decisions about having sex or	STOPPED ALL SEX		
	your sexual behavior ?	START ED USING CONDOMS		
		RESTRICTED SEX TO ONE PARTNER		
	IF YES,	REDUCED NUMBER OF PARTNERS		
	PROBE: In what way ?	OTHER	X	
		(SPECIFY)		
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	NO CHANGE IN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR		
		DON'T KNOW	Z	
808	RECORD THE TIME	HOUR	+	
		MINUTES		
	EDITOR'S	COMMENTS		

# MONGOLIAN REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SURVEY 1998

# HUSBAND'S QUESTIONNAIRE

AIMAG		
SOM		
BAG		
HOUSEHOLD NUMB	ER	
AREA*		
NAME AND LINE NU	JMBER OF MAN	
NAME AND LINE NU	JMBER OF WIFE	
* AREA CODES :		
1. ULAANBAATAR 2. AIMAG CENTER	3. SOM CENTER 4. REMOTE RURAL	
INTERVIEW VISIT		
FIRST	SECOND	FINAL
DAY	DAY	DAY
_		
MONTH	MONTH	MONTH
RESULTS **	RESULTS **	RESULTS **
RESULTS ** TOTAL NUMBER OF		RESULIS **
	VISITS	RESULTS **
TOTAL NUMBER OF	VISITS	7. OTHER
** RESULTS CODES  1. COMPLETED 2. NOT AT HOME	VISITS  4. REFUSED 7 5. PARTLY COMPLETED	
** RESULTS CODES  1. COMPLETED	VISITS  S  4. REFUSED  7	7. OTHER
** RESULTS CODES  1. COMPLETED 2. NOT AT HOME	VISITS  4. REFUSED 7 5. PARTLY COMPLETED 6. INCAPACITATED	7. OTHER
** RESULTS CODES  1. COMPLETED 2. NOT AT HOME 3. POSTPONED	VISITS  4. REFUSED 7 5. PARTLY COMPLETED 6. INCAPACITATED  ME/CODE	7. OTHER

RHS-3			page 2
	SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BAG	CKGROUND	
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
100	RECORD THE TIME	HOUR MINUTES	}
101	In what month and year were you born ?	MONTH         98           DON'T KNOW         98           YEAR         19           DON'T KNOW         98	
102	How old are you? (AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS)	AGE	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS ALWAYS 95 VISITOR 96	1 6
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in an aimag center, in a som, or in the countryside?	CITY AIMAG CENTER SOM CENTER COUNTRYSIDE	<u>2</u> 3
105	Have you ever attended school ?	YES NO	107
106	What was the highest level of school you completed ?	GRADE 1-3 GRADE 4-8 GRADE 9-10 PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL HIGHER	2 3 4
107	Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY WITH DIFFICULTY NOT AT ALL	2
108A	Do you usually read a newspaper at least once a week ?	YES	
108B	Do you usually listen to the radio at least once a week ?	YES NO	
108C	Do you usually watch TV at least once a week ?	YES NO	_

RHS-3			page 3
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
109	What is your religion ?	ATHEIST         1           BUDDHIST         2           MUSLIM         3           PROTESTANT/CHRISTIAN         4           OTHER         5           (SPECIFY)	
110	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?	DESCRIBE:	
111	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2 →	113
112	In which sector of the economy do you work?	SELF EMPLOYMENT         1           PUBLIC SECTOR         2           PRIVATE SECTOR         3           NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION         4	
113	Do you smoke cigarettes ? IF YES: About how many cigarettes do you usually smoke a day?	DO NOT SMOKE         00 →           NUMBER	115
114	At what age did you start smoking?	AGE	
115	Do you drink alcoholic beverages? If yes: How many days each week?	NO         1         →           1-3 TIMES PER WEEK         2           4 AND ABOVE PER WEEK         3	200
116	At what age did you start?	AGE	

RHS-2			page 4
	SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION		
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
200	Now I would like to ask about your children. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever had children?	YES 1. NO 2	300
201	How many children did you ever have ?	NUMBER	
202	In what month and year was your last child born?	YEAR 19 MONTH	
203	When your wife was expecting your last born child, did you want to have the child then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any (more) children at all?	THEN         1           LATER         2           NOT AT ALL         3	

RHS-3 Page 5

## SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

# 300 NOW I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT FAMILY PLANNING - THE VARIOUS WAYS OR METHODS THAT A COUPLE CAN USE TO DELAY OR AVOID A PREGNANCY.

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to
301	Have you or your partner ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting her pregnant?	YES 1 NO 2	306
302	Are you or your wife/partner doing something or using a method to delay or avoid a pregnancy?	YES 1 NO 2-1	304
303	Which method are you using ?	PILL         O1—           IUD         O2           INJECTIONS         O3           IMPLANTS/NORPLANT         O4           DIAPHRAGM /FOAM/JELLY         O5           CONDOM         O6           FEMALE STERILIZATION         O7           MALE STERILIZATION         O8           PERIODIC ABSTINENCE         O9           WITHDRAWAL         10           OTHER         96—           (SPECIFY)	→ 308
304	What is the main reason you are not using a method of contraception to avoid pregnancy?	FERTILITY- RELATED REASONS     NOT HAVING SEX   21     INFREQUENT SEX   22     WIFE MENOPAUSAL/HYSTERECTOMY   23     WIFE SUBFECUND/INFECUND   24     POSTPARTUM/BREASTFEEDING   25     WANTS (MORE ) CHILDREN   26     WIFE PREGNANT   27     OPPOSITION TO USE     RESPONDENT OPPOSED   31     WIFE OPPOSED   32     OTHERS OPPOSED   32     OTHERS OPPOSED   33     RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION   34     LACK OF KHOWLEDGE     KNOWS NO METHOD   41     KNOWS NO SOURCE   42     METHOD -RELATED REASONS     HEALTH CONCERNS   51     FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS   52     LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR   53     COST TOO MUCH   54     INCONVENIENT TO USE   55     REDUCES SEXUAL PLEASURE   56     UP TO THE WOMAN TO USE   61     OTHER   96     (SPECIFY)     DON'T KNOW   98	
305	Do you think you will use method to delay or avoid pregnancy within the next 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	307

RHS-3		Pa	ge 6
No.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	Skip to
306	Do you think you will use a method at any time in the future?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	308
307	Which method would you prefer to use ?	PILL         O1           IUD         O2           INJECTIONS         O3           IMPLANTS/NORPLANT         O4           DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY         O5           CONDOM         O6           FEMALE STERILIZATION         O7           MALE STERILIZATION         O8           PERIODIC ABSTINENCE         O9           WITHDRAWAL         1O           OTHER         96           (SPECIFY)         98	
308	Has children  If you could go back to the time when you had no children and could choose exactly the umbeer of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?  No children  If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN  OTHER	
309	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy?	APPROVE   1     DISAPPROVE   2     DON'T KNOW   8	
310	In the last month, have you heard or seen a message about family planning on: the radio? the television? newspaper or magazine? a poster or billboard?	YES         NO           THE RADIO?         1         2           THE TELEVISION?         1         2           NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE?         1         2           A POSTER OR BILLBOARD?         1         2	
311	In the last few months have you discussed family planning with your friends, neighbors, or relatives?	YES 1 1 NO 2 →	313
312	With whom did you discuss? With anyone else?	WIFE/PARTNER	

RHS-3 Page 7 **QUESTIONS AND FILTERS CODING CATEGORIES** Skip to No. Now I would like to ask your wife's/partner's 313 APPROVES attitude about family planning. DISAPPROVES 8 DON'T KNOW Do you think that your wife'/partner approves or disapproves of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy? Have you and your wife/partner ever 314 NEVER DISCUSSED discussed the number of children you would ONE OR TWO TIMES like to have? (IF YES:) How often? OFTEN Do you think that your wife/partner wants the same 315 SAME NUMBER number of children that you want, or does she want MORE CHILDREN more or fewer than you want? 3 FEWER CHILDREN 8 DON'T KNOW Women can have an operation to avoid having any 316 YES more children. This is called sterilization. 319 NO Have you ever heard of this? Do you approve of a woman having a sterilization APPROVE 1-317 319 operation, or do you disapprove, or doesn't it 2 DISAPPROVE 3→ matter to you? DOESN'T MATTER 319 01 Why do you disapprove? 318 WANTS CHILDREN 02 RELIGIOUS REASONS 03 NOT NATURAL (NORMAL) 04 NOT HEALTHY 05 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS 06 COSTS TOO MUCH 07 PARTNER DISAPPROVES 08 REDUCES SEXUAL DRIVE 96 OTHER (SPECIFY) 98 DON'T KNOW Men can also have an operation to avoid getting women 319 YES pregnant. This is called vasectomy. NO 400 Have you ever heard of this? Do you approve of a men having a vasectomy, or do 1-320 APPROVE 400 you disapprove, or doesn't it matter to you? 2 DISAPPROVE 3→ 400 DOESN'T MATTER Why do you disapprove? 01 321 WANTS CHILDREN 02 RELIGIOUS REASONS 03 NOT NATURAL (NORMAL) 04 NOT HEALTHY 05 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS 06 COSTS TOO MUCH 07 PARTNER DISAPPROVES 08 REDUCES SEXUAL DRIVE 09 CASTRATION COMPLEX 96 OTHER (SPECIFY) 98 DON'T KNOW

RHS-3 page 8

#### **SECTION 4. AIDS Questions and Filters** Coding Categories Skip to No. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS? 400 NO 2 408 401 From which sources of information have you RADIO learned most about AIDS? TV B NEWSPAPERS/MAGAZINES C Any other sources? PAMPHLETS/POSTERS D HEALTH WORKERS Е RECORD ALL MENTIONED. MOSQUES/CHURCHES F SCHOOLS/TEACHERS G COMMUNITY MEETINGS Н FRIENDS/RELATIVES I WORK PLACE OTHER X (SPECIFY) 402 Is there anything a person can do to avoid YES getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS? NO 27 DON'T KNOW 8 404 403 What can a person do? ABSTAIN FROM SEX USE CONDOMS B Any other ways? HAVE ONLY ONE SEX PARTNER C AVOID SEX WITH PROSTITUTES D RECORD ALL MENTIONED. AVOID SEX HOMOSEXUALS E AVOID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS F AVOID INJECTIONS G AVOID KISSING Η AVOID MOSQUITO BITES SEEK PROTECTION FROM TRADITIONAL HEALER OTHER (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW Z 404 Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus? 2 8 DON'T KNOW Do you think that persons with AIDS almost ALMOST NEVER never die from the disease, sometimes die, SOMETIMES or almost always die from the disease? ALMOST ALWAYS 3 8 DON'T KNOW

RHS-3	page				
No.	Questions and Filters	Coding Categories	Skip to		
406	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great or no risk at all?	SMALL MODERATE GREAT NO RISK AT ALL DON'T KNOW	<u>2</u> <u>3</u> 4		
407	Has your knowledge of AIDS influenced or changed your decisions about having sex or your sexual behavior?  IF YES, PROBE: In what way?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	STOPPED ALL SEX START ED USING CONDOMS RESTRICTED SEX TO ONE PARTNER REDUCED NUMBER OF PARTNERS OTHER (SPECIFY) NO CHANGE IN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR DON'T KNOW	B C D X		
408	RECORD THE TIME	HOUR MINUTES	3		
	INTERVIEWE	R'S COMMENTS			
	EDITOR'S COMMENTS				
		·			