

## **1.1. SURVEY BACKGROUND AND METHODOLOGY**

The National Statistics Office (NSO) has conducted The Child Development Survey or a Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) with the support and assistance from the Government of Mongolia and UNICEF in 1996, 2000 and 2005 according to the international standards and methodology.

According to the Clause J, Article 7.1, “Law on Statistics” of Mongolia, it is recommended to conduct The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey every 4 years.

The survey was conducted to monitor the progress towards the goals and targets of the United Nations Millennium Declaration, adopted by all 191 United Nations Member States, and the Plan of Action of “A World Fit For Children”, adopted by 189 Member States at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002.

The Government of Mongolia has adopted in 2002 “National Program to improve Child development and protection” which ended in 2010. To evaluate the implementation of the Program the Government needed to collect updated information on the children’s situation in Mongolia.

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was conducted for the fourth time to assess implementation of the above mentioned Law on Statistics, to collect data for assessing the health, education, development, protection and situation of children and women to monitor the progress on achieving the goals of the implementation of the child protection related international agreements, the National Program and Millennium Development goals, and to revise the data from the previous survey.

### **Survey goals and objectives**

The objective of the “Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2010” survey is to collect data on the health, education, development and protection, implementation of rights of children and women in Mongolia, examine females and males knowledge and sexual behavior on HIV, AIDS and to monitor the progress on achieving the goals of the Plan of Action of “A World Fit For

Children”, Millennium Development Goals and the “National Program to improve Child development and protection”.

The survey has as its primary six objectives:

1. To assess the nutrition, care of illness, immunization, development, protection, situation and the rights of children under 5;
2. To collect statistical data on child labour, disability and injuries;
3. To collect statistical data on health status, use of information and technology, tobacco and alcohol use, knowledge and attitudes and practices towards HIV, AIDS of women and men in their reproductive years;
4. To assess 19 out of 50 indicators of the Plan of Action of “A World Fit For Children”, adopted by the United Nations Special Session on Children in 2002;
5. To assess 9 out of 28 indicators of the “National Program to improve Child development and protection” adopted by the Government of Mongolia in 2002;
6. To assess the implementation of 14 out of 67 indicators of Millennium Development Goals adopted by the Decree 13 of the Government of Mongolia on 31 January 2008.

### **Sample design**

Since the MICS is a household based survey the sample unit is a household. The sample was designed to provide estimates on a number of indicators on the situation of children, women and men at the national level, for urban and rural areas, and for the regions.

The five regions (Western, Khangai, Central, Eastern and Ulaanbaatar) were identified as the main sampling domains and a sample was selected using the probability proportional to population size. Baghs in soums and khoroos in Ulaanbaatar were taken as the primary sampling units. Altogether 420 baghs and khoroos in the country were selected with probability proportional to size. 25 households within each of these selected units were sampled using the systematic sampling method, and a total of 10, 500 households were selected. For reporting national level results, sample weights are used.

### **Questionnaires**

In line with the survey objectives and coverage of the survey, three sets of standard UNICEF questionnaires were used, and some country specific modifications were made. Questions and indicators for the questionnaires were developed so they could be comparable with the previous surveys and the surveys done internationally. Based on the current priorities and needs, questionnaires for men aged 15-54 and children aged 2-14 were developed. Altogether 5 types of questionnaires were developed:

- 1) A household questionnaire
- 2) A questionnaire for women aged 15-49
- 3) A questionnaire for children under age of 5
- 4) A questionnaire for men aged 15-54
- 5) A questionnaire for children aged 2-14

In order to check the clarity and logical sequence of the questions, team composition, logistics, transportation, to determine the duration of the interview per household and to test the entry program, a pretest was conducted in May 2010, covering selected households in Khan-Uul and Chingeltei districts of Ulaanbaatar, and Kherlen and Dadal soums of Khentii aimag. Based on the results of the pretest, modifications were made to the wording to improve the logical sequence of the questions.

### **Training and field work**

15 days training for the field staff was conducted in 4-18, August, 2010. Training included lectures on the contents of the questionnaires, practicing and after the training was complete, trainees had a test after which field staff was selected.

The data were collected by 10 teams. Each team comprised of a supervisor, an editor and 5 interviewers (3 women and 2 men).

Fieldwork began on 27 August 2010 and was concluded on 20 December 2010. NSO and UNICEF staff, an international consultant from the UNICEF Regional Office and the members of MICS Steering committee participated in field monitoring. Field worker's achievements and disadvantages had been discussed during the monitoring visit and necessary actions had been taken accordingly.

## **Data processing**

Data collected from households were entered on computers using (CSPro 4.0) program adjusted to Mongolian questionnaires by 10 data operators between October-December, 2010. In order to ensure quality control, all questionnaires were double entered, internal consistency checks were performed and database was finalized.

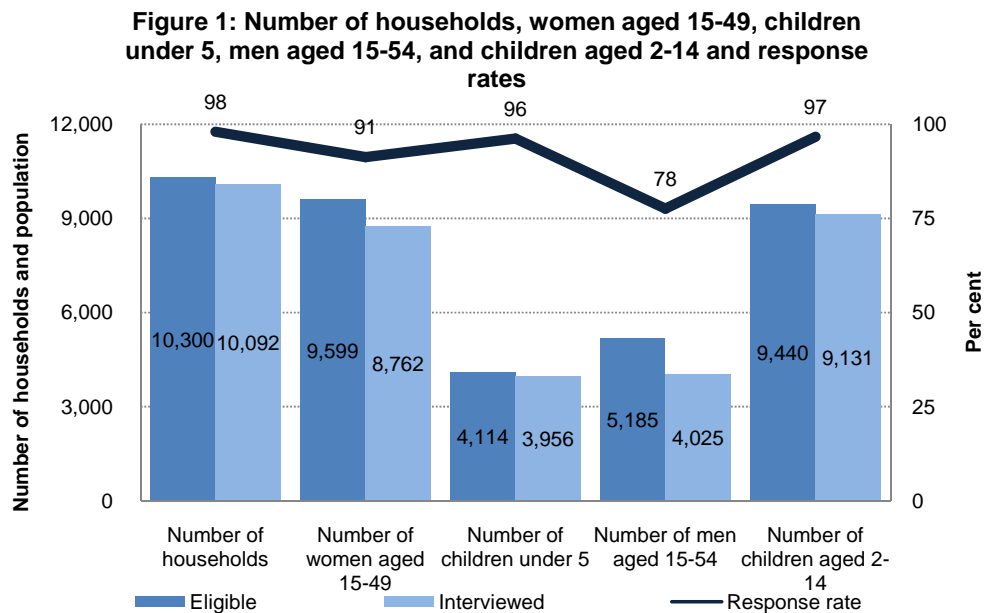
Data were analyzed using the SPSS 18.0 (Statistical Package for Social Sciences) software program, and the model syntax and tabulation plans developed by UNICEF were customized for this purpose according to the modified questionnaire.

Household questionnaire	Questionnaire for women aged 15-49	Questionnaire for children under age of 5	Questionnaire for men aged 15-54	Questionnaire for children aged 2-14
Household information panel	Woman information panel	Under-5 child information panel	Man information panel	2-14 years-old child information panel
Household listing form	Woman's background	Birth registration	Man's background	Child injury
Education	Access to mass media and use of information communication technology	Early childhood development	Access to mass media and use of information communication technology	Child disability
Water and sanitation	Child mortality	Breastfeeding	Reproduction	
Household characteristics	Desire for last birth	Care of illness	Contraception	
Child labour	Maternal and newborn health	Immunization	Unmet need	
Child discipline	Illness symptoms	Anthropometry	Marriage/ in union	
Place for hand washing	Contraception		Fertility preference	
Salt iodization	Unmet need		Attitudes towards domestic violence	
	Marriage/ in union		Sexual behavior	
	Attitudes towards domestic violence		HIV, AIDS	
	Sexual behavior		Tobacco and alcohol use	
	HIV, AIDS		Subjective well-being	
	Tobacco and alcohol use			
	Subjective well-being			

## 1.2. SAMPLE COVERAGE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS AND RESPONDENTS

### Sample coverage

In total 10,500 households selected for the sample, of these 10,092 households were successfully interviewed for a household response rate of 98 per cent. Of the listed household members in the interviewed households, 91 per cent of women aged 15-49, 96 per cent of mothers and caretakers of children under age of 5, 78 per cent of men aged 15-54, and 97 per cent of mothers and caretakers of children aged 2-14 successfully interviewed.



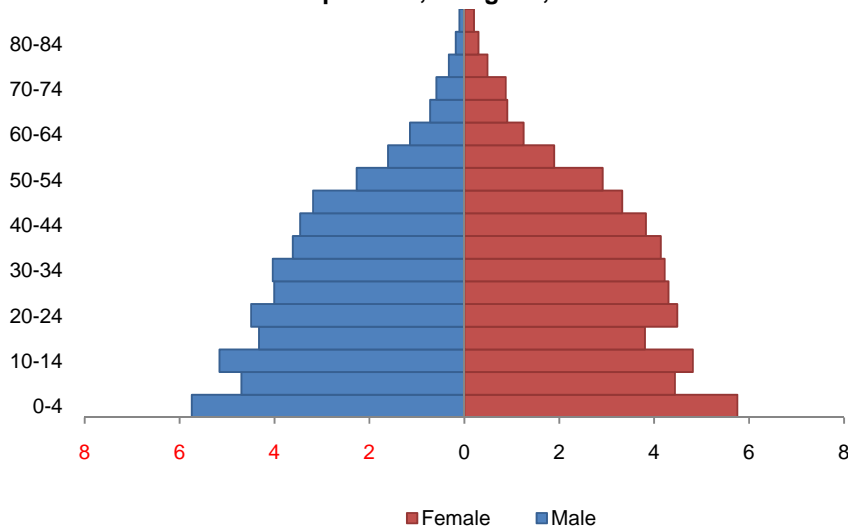
### Characteristics of households and respondents

The survey covers data from 35,981 household members from 10,092 households. Of the households interviewed, 6,086 or 60 per cent are urban and 4,006 or 40 per cent are rural. About half of these households have 3-4 persons, households with 1-2 members account for 26 per cent, and those with more than 5 members - 24 per cent. The mean household size is 3.2 persons. 22 per cent of households are female headed.

Of surveyed 35,981 respondents, the sex ratio was 96 males to 100 females. Because of increased fertility rates from 2006, children aged 0-4 constitute 11 per cent of the total

population. 61 per cent of total population is men aged 15-59 and women aged 15-54. Figure 2 presents age and sex distribution of household population.

**Figure 2: Age and sex distribution of household composition, Mongolia, 2010**



By marital status, 64 per cent of the women are currently married or in a union, 26 per cent are never been married or in union, 4 per cent are divorced, 3 per cent widowed and 3 per cent are separated. 19 per cent of total women had given a birth to a child in the last two years. By education level, 3 per cent of females have no education, 5 per cent are primary level educated, 10 per cent with vocational education, 19 per cent have lower secondary education, 29 per cent have upper secondary education and 34 per cent have college, university education.

From total of 3,956 children under 5 covered by the survey, male proportion is 50 per cent and female proportion is 50 per cent. By education level of the mothers/ caretakers, 5 per cent have no education, 7 per cent have vocational education, 8 per cent are primary educated, 19 per cent are lower secondary educated, 27 per cent with upper secondary education, and 36 per cent have college, university education. The distribution of children under age of 5 by the wealth index of the households shows that, 24 per cent live in lowest quintile, 20 per cent in second quintile, 19 per cent in middle quintile and 19 per cent in fourth quintile and the rest 18 per cent in highest quintile.

65 per cent of all surveyed men are married or in a union, 30 per cent are never been married or in union, and the remaining 5 per cent are either divorced, separated or widowed. Males have lower level of education compared to females, 6 per cent have no education, 9 per cent have

primary education, 10 per cent have vocational education, 23 per cent have college, university education, 26 per cent lower secondary education, and 26 per cent have upper secondary education.

The sex ratio of total 9,131 children aged 2-14 covered by the survey is 105 boys per 100. Four per cent of the mothers/ caretakers have no education, 8 per cent have primary education, 11 per cent have vocational education, 21 per cent have lower secondary education, 27 per cent with upper secondary education and 29 per cent have college, university education.

### **Data disaggregation**

Survey results are disaggregated by regions as well as location, urban and rural, education, household wealth quintiles and ethnicity and religion of household head.

Region: Western, Khangai, Central, Eastern and Ulaanbaatar

Urban and rural: Urban (Capital city, aimag center) and Rural (soum center, rural)

Location: Capital city, Aimag center, Soum center and Rural

Education: None, Primary, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, Vocational and College, university

Household wealth quintiles: Poorest, Second, Middle, Fourth and Richest (wealth index is estimated for each of surveyed household using the information such as source of drinking water, type of sanitary facility, housing type and materials, availability of electricity, household assets applying Principal Component Analysis technique. Households then are divided into 5 quintiles from poorest to richest.)

Ethnicity of household head: Khalkha, Kazak, Other

Religion of household head: Buddha, Muslim, Other



## Indicators Definition

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>					
1.1	Under-five mortality rate	CM	Probability of dying by exact age 5 years		MDG 4.1
1.2	Infant mortality rate	CM	Probability of dying by exact age 1 year		MDG 4.2
<b>CHILD NUTRITION</b>					
2.1a 2.1b	Underweight prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who (a) fall below minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) fall below minus three standard deviations (severe) from the median weight for age of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5	MDG 1.8
2.2a 2.2b	Stunting prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who (a) fall below minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) fall below minus three standard deviations (severe) from the median height for age of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5	
2.3a 2.3b	Wasting prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who (a) fall below minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) fall below minus three standard deviations (severe) from the median weight for height of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5	
2.4	Ever breastfeeding	MN	Number of women with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who breastfed the child at any time	Total number of women with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
2.5	Early initiation of breastfeeding	MN	Number of women with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who put the newborn infant to the breast within 1 hour of birth	Total number of women with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
2.6	Exclusive breastfeeding (0-5 months)	BF	Number of infants aged 0-5 months who are exclusively breastfed (received breast milk and not received any other fluids or foods with the exception of oral rehydration solution, vitamins, mineral supplements and medicines) during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of infants aged 0-5 months	
2.7	Continued breastfeeding at 1 year (12-15 months)	BF	Number of children aged 12-15 months who are currently breastfeeding	Total number of children aged 12-15 months	
2.8	Continued breastfeeding at 2 years	BF	Number of children aged 20-23 months who are currently	Total number of children aged 20-23 months	

<sup>[M]</sup> Indicates that the indicator is also calculated for men, for the same age group, in surveys where the Questionnaire for Individual Men has been included. Men's reproductive age is regarded as 15-54 years while women's reproductive age is regarded as 15-49 years.

<sup>1</sup> Some indicators are constructed by using questions in several modules. In such cases, only the module(s) which contains most of the necessary information is indicated.

<sup>2</sup> MDG indicators as of February 2010

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
	(20-23 months)		breastfeeding		
2.9	Predominant breastfeeding (0-5 months)	BF	Number of infants aged 0-5 months who received breast milk as the predominant source of nourishment (includes infants who received breast milk and certain fluids other than non-human milk based fluids (other than infant formula, milk such as tinned, powdered or fresh animal milk and yogurt), but not received anything else) during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of infants aged 0-5 months	
2.10	Median duration of breastfeeding (0-35 months)	BF	The age in months when 50 percent of children aged 0-35 months did not receive breast milk during the day and night preceding the survey		
2.11	Children who drank anything from a bottle with nipple (0-23 months)	BF	Number of children aged 0-23 months who drank anything from a bottle with nipple during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 0-23 months	
2.12	Introduction of solid or semi-solid foods (6-8 months)	BF	Number of infants aged 6-8 months who received solid or semi-solid foods ( soup thickened with flour, food for adults, etc.) during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of infants aged 6-8 months	
2.13	Minimum meal frequency (6-23 months)	BF	Number of children aged 6-23 months receiving solid or semi-solid foods the minimum number of times or more (breastfeeding children – solid or semi-solid foods at least 2 times for infants aged 6-8 months, 3 times for children aged 9-23 months, non breastfeeding children – solid or semi-solid foods or milk feeds (infant formula, milk such as tinned, powdered or fresh animal milk and yogurt) at least 4 times for children aged 6-23 months) during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 6-23 months	
2.14	Age-appropriate breastfeeding (0-23 months)	BF	Number of children aged 0-5 months who are exclusively breastfed and children aged 6-23 months who are breastfed and received solid or semi-solid foods during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 0-23 months	
2.15	Milk feeding frequency for non-breastfed children	BF	Number of non-breastfed children aged 6-23 months who received milk feeds at least 2 times (infant formula, milk such as tinned, powdered or fresh animal milk and yogurt) during the day and night preceding the survey	Total number of non-breastfed children aged 6-23 months	
2.16	Iodized salt consumption of households	SI	Number of households with salt testing 15 parts per million or more	Total number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt	
2.17	Vitamin A supplementation (6-59 months)	IM	Number of children aged 6-59 months who received at least one high-dose vitamin A supplement in the 6 months preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 6-59 months	
2.18	Low-birth weight infants	MN	Number of last live births in the 2 years preceding the survey weighing below 2,500 grams at birth	Total number of last live births in the 2 years preceding the survey	
2.19	Weighed at birth	MN	Number of last live births in the 2 years preceding the survey who were weighed at birth	Total number of last live births in the 2 years preceding the survey	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>					
3.1	Received Tuberculosis vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received tuberculosis vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.1a	Received Polio at birth vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received the dose at birth of Polio vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.1b	Received Polio 1 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 1 <sup>st</sup> dose of Polio vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.1c	Received Polio 2 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 2 <sup>nd</sup> dose of Polio vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.2	Received Polio 3 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose of Polio vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.2a	Received DPT or Penta 1 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 1 <sup>st</sup> dose of DPT or Penta vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.2b	Received DPT or Penta 2 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 2 <sup>nd</sup> dose of DPT or Penta vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.3	Received DPT or Penta 3 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose of DPT or Penta vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.4	Received Measles, Mumps and Rubella 1 vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received 1 <sup>st</sup> dose of Measles, Mumps and Rubella vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	MDG 4.3
3.5	Received Hepatitis B vaccination	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received Hepatitis B vaccine	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.5a	Received All recommended vaccinations	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who received all vaccines (1 dose of tuberculosis vaccine, 4 doses of Polio vaccine, 3 doses of DPT or Penta vaccine, 1 dose of Measles, Mumps and Rubella vaccine) that they are supposed to receive before their second birthday	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.5b	Has vaccination card	IM	Number of children aged 12-23 months who have vaccination card	Total number of children aged 12-23 months	
3.5c	Diarrhoea prevalence	CA	Number of children under age 5 who had diarrhoea during the 14 days preceding the survey	Total number of children under age 5	
3.5d	Suspected pneumonia prevalence	CA	Number of children under age 5 who had suspected pneumonia (breathed faster than usual with short or rapid breaths or have difficulty breathing when had an illness with cough) during the 14 days preceding the survey	Total number of children under age 5	
3.8	Oral rehydration therapy with continued feeding	CA	Number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea during the 14 days preceding the survey who received ORT (ORS fluid from packet or recommended homemade ORS fluid or increased fluids) and continued feeding during the episode of diarrhoea	Total number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea during the 14 days preceding the survey	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
3.9	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	CA	Number of children under age 5 with suspected pneumonia during the 14 days preceding the survey who were taken to an appropriate health provider	Total number of children under age 5 with suspected pneumonia during the 14 days preceding the survey	
3.10	Antibiotic treatment of suspected pneumonia	CA	Number of children under age 5 with suspected pneumonia during the 14 days preceding the survey who received antibiotics	Total number of children under age 5 with suspected pneumonia during the 14 days preceding the survey	
3.10a	Knowledge of two danger signs of suspected pneumonia	CA	Number of women aged 15-49 years who is mother/ caretaker of children under age 5 and who know 2 danger signs of pneumonia (breathing faster than usual with short or rapid breaths or have difficulty breathing when had an illness with cough)	Number of women aged 15-49 years who is mother/ caretaker of children under age 5	
3.11	Use of solid fuels for cooking	HC	Number of household members in households that use solid fuels (coal (stone coal, lignite, wood coal), charcoal, wood, straw, shrubs, grass, dung, sawdust, tire, rubber) as the primary source of domestic energy to cook	Total number of household members	
3.21	Child disability as reported by mothers/ caretakers	DA	Number of children aged 2-14 years whose mothers/ caretakers reported the children to have at least one of the specified impairments (delay in sitting, standing or walking, difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night, appears to have difficulty hearing, no understanding of instructions, difficulty in walking, moving arms or have weakness or stiffness, have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness, not learning to do things like other children his/her age, no speaking, cannot be understood in words, appears mentally backward, dull or slow)	Total number of children aged 2-14 years	
3.21a	Child injury	CI	Number of children aged 2-14 years who had injury in the 12 months preceding the survey (falling, burning, drowning, severely freezing, moderately freezing, wound by cutting, struck by an object, bitten by animals, road traffic injuries)	Total number of children aged 2-14 years	
<b>DRINKING WATER AND SANITATION</b>					
4.1	Use of improved sources of drinking water (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	WS	Number of household members using improved sources of drinking water (piped water into dwelling or public water kiosk, tube well, borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rain, snow water, bottled water (only when bottled water is used for drinking purpose and other improved sources of water is used for other purposes such as cooking and handwashing))	Total number of household members	MDG 7.8
4.1a	Use of improved sources of drinking water (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	WS	Number of household members using improved sources of drinking water (piped water into dwelling or public water kiosk, public water kiosk where water is transported by tanker-truck, tube well, borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rain, snow water, bottled water (only when bottled water is used for drinking purpose and other improved sources of water is used for other purposes such as cooking and handwashing))	Total number of household members	
4.2	Water treatment (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	WS	Number of household members using unimproved drinking water (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition) who use an appropriate	Total number of household members in households using unimproved drinking water sources (in accordance with	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
			treatment method (boil, add bleach/ chlorine, use water filter, solar disinfection)	MICS 2010 definition)	
4.2a	Water treatment (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	WS	Number of household members using unimproved drinking water (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition) who use an appropriate treatment method (boil, add bleach/ chlorine, use water filter, solar disinfection)	Total number of household members in households using unimproved drinking water sources (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	
4.3	Use of improved sanitation facilities (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	WS	Number of household members using improved sanitation facilities (flush/ pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine or unknown place, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with slab) which are not shared	Total number of household members	MDG 7.9
4.3a	Use of improved sanitation facilities (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	WS	Number of household members using improved sanitation facilities (flush/ pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine or unknown place, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with slab)	Total number of household members	
4.4	Safe disposal of child's faeces	CA	Number of children aged 0-2 years whose (last) stools were disposed of safely (child used toilet/ latrine, disposed in toilet/ latrine)	Total number of children aged 0-2 years	
4.4a	Place for handwashing available	HW	Number of households with a designated place for hand washing	Total number of households	
4.5	Place for handwashing with water and soap available	HW	Number of households with a designated place for hand washing where water and soap are present	Total number of households with a designated place for hand washing	
4.6	Availability of soap	HW	Number of households with soap anywhere in the dwelling	Total number of households	
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>					
5.1	Adolescent birth rate	CM	Age-specific fertility rate for women aged 15-19 years for the one year period preceding the survey		MDG 5.4
5.2	Childbearing before age 18 among young women	CM	Number of women aged 20-24 years who had at least one live birth before age 18	Total number of women aged 20-24 years	
5.2a	Knowledge of contraception	CP	Number of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union who know a contraceptive method (female sterilization, male sterilization, IUD, injections, implants, pills, male condom, female condom, diaphragm, foam, jelly, lactational amenorrhoea method, periodic abstinence, rhythm, withdrawal)	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who are currently married or in union	
5.3	Contraceptive prevalence rate	CP	Number of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method (female sterilization, male sterilization, IUD, injections, implants, pills, male condom, female condom, diaphragm, foam, jelly, lactational amenorrhoea method, periodic abstinence, rhythm, withdrawal)	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who are currently married or in union	MDG 5.3
5.4	Unmet need for contraception	UN	Number of women aged 15-49 years who are currently married or in union who are fecund and want to space their births or limit the number of children they have and who are not currently using contraception	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who are currently married or in union	MDG 5.6

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
5.4a	Percentage of demand for contraception satisfied	UN	Number of women aged 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method (female sterilization, male sterilization, IUD, injections, implants, pills, male condom, female condom, diaphragm, foam, jelly, lactational amenorrhoea method, periodic abstinence, rhythm, withdrawal)	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who are currently married or in union who are fecund and want to space their births or limit the number of children they have	
5.5a 5.5b	Antenatal care coverage	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years who were attended during pregnancy in the 2 years preceding the survey (a) at least once by skilled personnel (b) at least four times by skilled personnel	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	MDG 5.5
5.5c	First antenatal visit during first 3 months of pregnancy	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years who had first antenatal visit during the first 3 months of pregnancy in the 2 years preceding the survey	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5d	Contents of antenatal care: Blood pressure measured	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had their blood pressure measured during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5e	Contents of antenatal care: Urine specimen taken	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had their urine specimen taken during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5f	Contents of antenatal care: Blood test taken	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had their blood test taken during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5g	Contents of antenatal care: STI screening done	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had STI screening done during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5h	Contents of antenatal care: Weight measured	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had their weight measured during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.5i	Contents of antenatal care: Had all five tests	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who had all five tests (blood pressure measured, urine specimen taken, blood test taken, STI screening done, weight measured) during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.6	Contents of antenatal care: Blood pressure measured, urine specimen taken and blood test taken	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who their blood pressure measured, urine specimen taken and blood test taken during the last pregnancy	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
5.7	Institutional deliveries	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who delivered in a health facility	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	MDG 5.2
5.8	Skilled attendant at delivery	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who were attended during childbirth by skilled health personnel	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
5.9	Caesarean section	MN	Number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey who delivered the newborn by caesarean	Total number of women aged 15-49 years with a live birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
<b>CHILD DEVELOPMENT</b>					
6.1	Support for learning	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months with whom an adult has engaged in four or more activities (read books or looked at picture books with, told stories to, sang songs with or lullabies to, took outside, played with, named, counted or drew things to or with) to promote learning and school readiness in the 3 days preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.2	Father's support for learning	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months whose father has engaged in one or more activities (read books or looked at picture books with, told stories to, sang songs with or lullabies to, took outside, played with, named, counted or drew things to or with) to promote learning and school readiness in the 3 days preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.3	Learning materials - Three or more children's books	EC	Number of children under age 5 who have three or more children's books	Total number of children under age 5	
6.4	Learning materials - Two or more types of playthings	EC	Number of children under age 5 with two or more playthings (handmade toys, manufactured toys, household objects such as cups, pots, etc, objects found outside such as sticks, stones, etc)	Total number of children under age 5	
6.5	Left with inadequate care	EC	Number of children under age 5 left alone or in the care of another child younger than 10 years of age for more than one hour at least once in the 7 days preceding the survey	Total number of children under age 5	
6.6	Early child development index	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in literacy-numeracy, physical, social-emotional and learning domains	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.6a	Literacy - numeracy skills	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in literacy-numeracy domain	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.6b	Physical skills	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in physical domain	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.6c	Social - emotional skills	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in social-emotional domain	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.6d	Learning skills	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in learning domain	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
6.7	Pre-school attendance	EC	Number of children aged 36-59 months who are attending an early childhood education programme	Total number of children aged 36-59 months	
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
7.1 7.1a	Literacy rate among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	WB (a) MB	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who are able to read a short simple statement about everyday life or who has	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	MDG 2.3

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
			primary or higher education		
7.2	School readiness	ED	Number of children in first grade of primary education who attended pre-school during the previous school year	Total number of children attending the first grade of primary school	
7.3	Net intake rate in primary school	ED	Number of children of school-entry age who enter the first grade of primary school	Total number of children of school-entry age	
7.4	Primary school net attendance rate (adjusted)	ED	Number of children of primary school age currently attending primary (grades 1-5) or secondary (grades 6-9) school	Total number of children of primary school (grades 1-5) age	MDG 2.1
7.5	Secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted)	ED	Number of children of secondary school age currently attending secondary school (grades 6-9) or higher	Total number of children of secondary school (grades 6-9) age	
7.5a	Lower secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted)	ED	Number of children of lower secondary school age currently attending lower secondary school (grades 1-9) or higher	Total number of children of lower secondary school (grades 1-9) age	
7.6	Reaching last grade of primary	ED	Proportion of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach last grade		MDG 2.2
7.7	Primary completion rate	ED	Number of children (of any age) attending the last grade of primary school (excluding repeaters)	Total number of children of primary school completion age	
7.8	Transition rate to secondary school	ED	Number of children attending the last grade of primary school (grade 5) during the previous school year who are in the first grade of secondary school (grade 6) during the current school year	Total number of children who are attending the first grade of secondary school (grade 6)	
7.9	Gender parity index (primary school)	ED	Primary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for girls	Primary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for boys	MDG 3.1
7.10	Gender parity index (secondary school)	ED	Secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for girls	Secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for boys	MDG 3.1
7.10a	Gender parity index (lower secondary school)	ED	Lower secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for girls	Lower secondary school net attendance rate (adjusted) for boys	
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>					
8.1	Birth registration	BR	Number of children under age 5 whose births are reported registered	Total number of children under age 5	
8.2 8.2a	Child labour (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	CL	Number of children aged 5-14 [(a) 5-17] years who are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition – fetching water or collecting firewood or fuel for own household use regarded as economic activity)	Total number of children age 5-14 [(a) 5-17] years	
8.2b 8.2c	Child labour (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	CL	Number of children aged (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17] years who are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition – fetching water or collecting firewood or fuel for own household use regarded as household chores)	Total number of children age (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17] years	
8.3 8.3a	School attendance among child labourers (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	ED - CL	Number of children aged 5-14 [(a) 5-17] years who are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition) and are currently attending school	Total number of children aged 5-14 [(a) 5-17] years involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	
8.3b 8.3c	School attendance among child labourers (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	ED - CL	Number of children aged (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17] years who are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition) and are	Total number of children aged (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17] years involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2005	



INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
	2005 definition)		currently attending school	definition)	
8.4 8.4a	Child labour among students (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	ED - CL	Number of children aged 5-14 [(a) 5-17]years who are attending school and are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2010 definition)	Total number of children age 5-14 [(a) 5-17] years attending school	
8.4b 8.4c	Child labour among students (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	ED - CL	Number of children aged (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17]years who are attending school and are involved in child labour (in accordance with MICS 2005 definition)	Total number of children age (b) 5-14 [(c) 5-17] years attending school	
8.5	Violent discipline	CD	Number of children aged 2-14 years who experienced psychological aggression (shouted, screamed or yelled at, called dumb, lazy or another name like that) or physical punishment (shook, spanked, hit or slapped on the bottom with bare hand, hit on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, stick or other hard object, hit or slapped on the face, head or ears, hit or slapped on the hand, arm or leg, beat up, that is hit him/ her over and over as hard as one could) by adults in households during the one month preceding the survey	Total number of children aged 2-14 years	
8.6 8.6a	Marriage before age 15 <sup>[M]</sup>	MA (a) MS	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who were first married or in union by the exact age of 15	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54]years	
8.7 8.7a	Marriage before age 18 <sup>[M]</sup>	MA (a) MS	Number of women aged 20-49 [(a) men aged 20-54] years who were first married or in union by the exact age of 18	Total number of women aged 20-49 [(a) men aged 20-54]years	
8.8 8.8a	Young people aged 15-19 currently married or in union <sup>[M]</sup>	MA (a) MS	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-19 years who are currently married or in union	Total number of women [(a) men] age 15-19 years	
8.10a 8.10b	Young women married or in union with men older than 10 years	MA	Number of women currently married or in union whose spouse is 10 or more years older for women aged (a) 15-19 [(b) 20-24] years	Total number of women currently married or in union aged (a) 15-19 [(b) 20-24] years	
8.10c 8.10d	Young men married or in union with women older than 10 years	MS	Number of men currently married or in union whose spouse is 10 or more years older for men aged (a) 15-19 [(b) 20-24] years	Total number of men currently married or in union aged (a) 15-19 [(b) 20-24] years	
8.14 8.14a	Accepting attitudes towards domestic violence <sup>[M]</sup>	DV (a) GE	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who state that a husband/ partner is justified in hitting or beating his wife in at least one of the following circumstances: (1) she goes out to see friends or relatives without telling him, (2) she neglects the children, (3) she argues with him, (4) she refuses to have sex with him, (5) she burns the food	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(b) men aged 15-54] years	
9.17	Children not living with a biological parent	HL	Number of children aged 0-17 years not living with a biological parent	Total number of children aged 0-17 years	
9.18	Prevalence of children at least one parent dead	HL	Number of children aged 0-17 years with at least one dead parent	Total number of children aged 0-17 years	
9.19	School attendance of children whose mother and father have died	HL - ED	Number of children aged 10-14 years who have lost both parents and are attending school	Total number of children aged 10-14 years who have lost both parents	MDG 6.4
9.20	Children of whom both parents are alive and child is living with at least	HL - ED	Number of children aged 10-14 years, whose parents are alive, who are living with at least one parent, and who are attending	Total number of children aged 10-14 years, whose parents are alive, and who are living with at least one	MDG 6.4

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
	one parent		school	parent	
<b>HIV, AIDS AND SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR</b>					
9.1 9.1a	Comprehensive knowledge about HIV prevention <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who correctly identify two ways of preventing HIV infection (having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners, using a condom every time they have sex), know that a healthy looking person can have HIV, and reject the two most common misconceptions about HIV transmission (transmission by sharing food with a person who has HIV or from mosquito bites)	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
9.1b 9.1c	Ever heard of HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) HA (c) HI	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who have heard of HIV	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
9.2 9.2a	Comprehensive knowledge about HIV prevention among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who correctly identify two ways of preventing HIV infection (having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners, using a condom every time they have sex), know that a healthy looking person can have HIV, and reject the two most common misconceptions about HIV transmission (transmission by sharing food with a person who has HIV or from mosquito bites)	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	MDG 6.3
9.3 9.3a	Knowledge of mother-to-child transmission of HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who correctly identify all three means (transmission during pregnancy, delivery and by breastfeeding) of mother-to-child transmission of HIV	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
9.4 9.4a	Accepting attitudes towards people living with HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women aged 15-49 years expressing accepting attitudes on all four questions toward people living with HIV (think a female teacher with should be allowed to continue teaching in school, would buy fresh vegetables or meat from a vendor from a person with HIV, If a member of your family got infected with the AIDS virus, would not want to keep it as a secret if a family member became infected with HIV, would be willing to care for a family member who became sick with the AIDS)	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who have heard of HIV	
9.5 9.5a	Know where to be tested for HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who state knowledge of a place to be tested for HIV	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
9.6 9.6a	Have been tested for HIV and have been told results <sup>[M]</sup>	HA (a) HI	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who have been tested for HIV in the 12 months preceding the survey and who know their results	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
9.6b 9.6c	Have been tested for HIV and have been told results and received consultations <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) HA (a) HI	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who have been tested for HIV in the 12 months preceding the survey and who know their results and received consultations	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
9.6d 9.6e	Sexually active young people who know where to be tested for HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	(d) HA (e) HI	Number of (d) women [(e) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey who state knowledge of a place to be tested for HIV	Total number of (d) women [(e) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.7	Sexually active young people who have	HA	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
9.7a	been tested for HIV and have been told results <sup>[M]</sup>	(a) HI	in the 12 months preceding the survey, who have been tested for HIV in the 12 months preceding the survey and who know their results	have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.7b 9.7c	Sexually active young people who have been tested for HIV and have been told results and received consultations <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) HA (c) HI	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey, who have been tested for HIV in the 12 months preceding the survey and who know their results and received consultations	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.8	HIV counselling during antenatal care	HA	Number of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the 2 years preceding the survey and received antenatal care, reporting that they received counselling on HIV during antenatal care	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
9.9	HIV testing during antenatal care	HA	Number of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the 2 years preceding the survey and received antenatal care, reporting that they were offered and accepted an HIV test during antenatal care and received their results	Total number of women aged 15-49 years who gave birth in the 2 years preceding the survey	
9.10 9.10a	Young people never married or in union who have never had sex <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of never married women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have never had sex	Total number of never married women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
9.11 9.11a	Sex before age 15 among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sexual intercourse before age 15	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
9.11b 9.11c	Young people who had sex in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) SB (c) SA	Number of (b) women [(c) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sexual intercourse in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (b) women [(c) men] aged 15-24 years	
9.12 9.12a	Age mixing among sexual partners <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey with a partner who was 10 or more years older than they were	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.12b 9.12c	Young people who had sex with multiple partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) SB (c) SA	Number of (b) women [(c) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sexual intercourse with more than one partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (b) women [(c) men] aged 15-24 years	
9.12d	Condom use during sex with multiple partners in the last 12 months among young men	SA	Number of (d) men aged 15-24 years who report having had more than one sexual partner in the 12 months preceding the survey who also reported that a condom was used the last time they had sex	Total number of (d) men aged 15-24 years who reported having had more than one sexual partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.12e 9.12f	Had sex in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(e) SB (f) SA	Number of (e) women aged 15-49 [(f) men aged 15-54] years who have had sexual intercourse in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (e) women aged 15-49 [(f) men aged 15-54] years	
9.13 9.13a	Had sex with multiple partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who have had sexual intercourse with more than one partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
9.14 9.14a	Condom use during sex with multiple partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who report having had more than one sexual partner in the 12 months preceding the survey who also reported that a condom was used the last time they had sex	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who reported having had more than one sexual partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
9.15 9.15a	Young people who had sex with non-regular partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of sexually active women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabitating partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.16 9.16a	Condom use with non-regular partners in the last 12 months among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	SB (a) SA	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years reporting the use of a condom during sexual intercourse with their last non-marital, non-cohabiting sex partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who had a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	MDG 6.2
9.16b 9.16c	Had sex with non-regular partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) SB (c) SA	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who have had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabitating partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who have had sex in the 12 months preceding the survey	
9.16d 9.16e	Condom use with non-regular partners in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(d) SB (e) SA	Number of (d) women aged 15-49 [(e) men aged 15-54] years reporting the use of a condom during sexual intercourse with their last non-marital, non-cohabiting sex partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who had a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the 12 months preceding the survey	
<b>MASS MEDIA AND INFORMATION/ COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY</b>					
10.1 10.1a	Exposure to mass media <sup>[M]</sup>	MT (a) MI	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who, at least once a week, read a newspaper or magazine, listen to the radio, and watch television	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
10.2 10.2a	Use of computer in the last 12 months among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	MT (a) MI	Number of young women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who used a computer during the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
10.2b 10.2c	Use of computer in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) MT (c) MI	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who used a computer during the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
10.3 10.3a	Use of internet in the last 12 months among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	MT (a) MI	Number of young women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who used a internet during the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
10.3b 10.3c	Use of internet in the last 12 months <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) MT (c) MI	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who used a internet during the 12 months preceding the survey	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
<b>SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING</b>					
11.1a 11.1b	Life satisfaction among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	(a) LS (b) LH	Number of (a) women [(b) men] aged 15-24 years who are very or somewhat satisfied with their family life, friendships, school, current job, where they live and how they look	Total number of (a) women [(b) men] aged 15-24 years	
11.1c 11.1d	Life satisfaction <sup>[M]</sup>	(c) LS (d) LH	Number of (c) women aged 15-49 [(d) men aged 15-54] years who are very or somewhat satisfied with their family life, friendships, school, current job, where they live and how they look	Total number of (c) women aged 15-49 [(d) men aged 15-54] years	
11.2 11.2a	Happiness among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	LS (a) LH	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who are very or somewhat happy	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
11.2b 11.2c	Happiness <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) LS (c) LH	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who are very or somewhat happy	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
11.2d 11.2e	Young people who perceived that life has improved in the last one year <sup>[M]</sup>	(d) LS (e) LH	Number of (d) women [(e) men] aged 15-24 years who perceived that life improved during the last one year	Total number of (d) women [(e) men] aged 15-24 years	

INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		MODULE <sup>1</sup>	NUMERATOR	DENOMINATOR	MDG <sup>2</sup>
11.2f 11.2g	Perceived that life has improved in the last one year <sup>[M]</sup>	(f) LS (g) LH	Number of (f) women aged 15-49 [(g) men aged 15-54] years who perceived that life improved during the last one year	Total number of (f) women aged 15-49 [(g) men aged 15-54] years	
11.2h 11.2i	Young people who perceived that life will get better after one year <sup>[M]</sup>	(h) LS (i) LH	Number of (h) women [(i) men] aged 15-24 years who perceived that life will get better after one year	Total number of (h) women [(i) men] aged 15-24 years	
11.2j 11.2k	Perceived that life will get better after one year <sup>[M]</sup>	(j) LS (k) LH	Number of (j) women aged 15-49 [(k) men aged 15-54] years who perceived that life will get better after one year	Total number of (j) women aged 15-49 [(k) men aged 15-54] years	
11.3 11.3a	Perception of a better life among young people <sup>[M]</sup>	LS (a) LH	Number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years who perceived that life improved during the last one year and life will get better after one year	Total number of women [(a) men] aged 15-24 years	
11.3b 11.3c	Perception of a better life <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) LS (c) LH	Number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years who perceived that life improved during the last one year and life will get better after one year	Total number of (b) women aged 15-49 [(c) men aged 15-54] years	
<b>TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL</b>					
12.1 12.1a	Use of tobacco in the last one month <sup>[M]</sup>	TA (a) AT	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who smoked cigarettes or used smoked or smokeless tobacco products on one or more days during the one month preceding the survey	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
12.1b 12.1c	Ever use of tobacco <sup>[M]</sup>	(b) TA (c) AT	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who ever smoked cigarettes or used smoked or smokeless tobacco products	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
12.2 12.2a	Smoking before age 15 <sup>[M]</sup>	TA (a) AT	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who smoked a whole cigarette before age 15	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
12.3 12.3a	Use of alcohol in the last one month <sup>[M]</sup>	TA (a) AT	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who had at least one alcoholic drink on one or more days during the one month preceding the survey	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	
12.4 12.4a	Use of alcohol before age 15 <sup>[M]</sup>	TA (a) AT	Number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years who had at least one alcoholic drink before age 15	Total number of women aged 15-49 [(a) men aged 15-54] years	